宾语从句按道理来说是最容易理解的，但是现实教学中，宾语从句也是一大难题。今天试着剖析一下宾语从句，以下几方面仅供参考：

**1.什么是宾语，为什么有的句子需要宾语？**

宾语是谓语动词的承受者或者接收者，常用名词或者代词。

那为什么有的句子需要宾语呢？因为有些动词-（被称之为及物动词）需要宾语来表达完整的句子含义。比如：I like apples. 如果apples不存在，那也不知道喜欢啥，句意不明确。在来看不需要宾语的句子：I sleep . 这个句子就不需要宾语，动词就能把语义表达完整。

**2. 宾语从句的实质：句子作宾语**

- 如果是一个宾语的句子，宾语从句陈述句结构：主语+谓语+连词+句子。

- 如果是双宾语的句子，宾语从句的陈述句结构：主语+谓语+宾语1+连词+句子。

我们知道有简单句，并列句和复杂句，所以不只是简单句才能能作宾语哈，并列句和复杂句都可以作宾语。给孩子们讲解的时候，还是要根据孩子的水平来进行设计。

**3. 直接引语转变为间接引语，要掌握三个方面：一，人称 ；二，时态；三，语序；**

**在小初阶段，宾语从句难理解的、常考的点是直接引语和间接引语的相互转变，接下来就从这个角度来剖析这个宾语从句。**

**一，人称：一随主，二随宾，三不变**

1）一随主

直接引语： Tom says ,' I am hunry. '

间接引语：Tom says that he is hungry.

‘一随主’ 中的 ‘一’ 指的是直接引语中的 ‘I’ ，‘主’指的是直接引语中的Tom ; 所以在间接引语中我们能看到 I 变成了 he。

 2）二随宾

   直接引语： Tom says to his mom ,'  You are hunry. '

间接引语：Tom says to his mom that she is hungry.

‘二随宾’ 中的 ‘二’ 指的是直接引语中的 ‘You’ ，‘宾’指的是直接引语中的his mom ; 所以在间接引语中我们能看到 You 变成了 she。

3) 三不变

 直接引语： Tom says to his mom ,' Lily is hungry. '

间接引语：Tom says to his mom that Lily is hungry.

‘三不变’ 中的 ‘三’ 指的是直接引语中的 ‘Lily’  ; 所以在间接引语中我们能看到 Lily没变。

* **二，时态 - （主要来看小初必须要掌握的七个基础时态）1. 主句是现在时态或者将来时态，从句的时态是不变的。**例子：He says,' I am hungry.' ---- He says that he is hungry.   
  **2. 主句是过去时态**
* **1）‘一般现在时态- am/is/are ’ 变为‘一般过去时态was/were'     He said , ' I am hungry.'  ---- He said that he was hungry.**
* **‘一般现在时态- am/is/are ’ 变为‘一般过去时态was/were'     He said, ' I eat an apple.' --- He said that I ate an apple.**
* **2) '一般过去时态**
* **was/were ' 变为 '过去完成时态 had been '**
* **He said ,' I was hungry.' --- He said that I had been hungry.    '**
* **一般过去时态 did'  变为 '过去完成时态 had done '**
* **He said, ' I ate an apple.' --- He said that he had eaten an apple.**
* **3) '现在进行时态**
* **am/is/are doing' 变为 '过去进行时态was/were doing'**
* **He said ,' I am eating an apple.' --- He said that he was eating an apple.**
* **4) '过去进行时态was/were doing' 变为 ' 过去进行时态**
* **was/were doing'**
* **He said ,' I was eating an apple.' --- He said that he was wating an apple.**
* **5) '一般将来时态**
* **will do / be' 变为 '过去将来时态 would do/be '**
* **He said, ' I will eat an apple.' --- He said that he would eat an apple.**
* **6) ' 现在完成时态 have/has done'  变为 '过去完成时态 had done'**
* **He said ,' I have eaten an apple. ' --- He said that he had eaten an apple.**
* **7) '过去完成时态 had done' 变为 '过去完成时态 had done '**
* **He said ,' I had eaten an apple.' --- He said that he had eaten an apple.**
* **三，语序  : 陈述语序 直接引语变间接引语本质是’转述‘。所以，要了解的一个实质内容是转述别人说的话，既可以是陈述句也可以是问句。因为人与人之间聊天无非就是问答吗。**

1. **转述陈述句 He said that .... (连词that 可以省略）**

**He said ,' I will eat an apple.' --- He said I would eat an apple.**

1. **转述问句 （这种转述要把人称，时态，语序三个因素都考虑进去）**
2. **转述一般疑问句  He asked if/whether ... or not . （连词if/whether 含义是否）**

**He asked Lily , ' Are you hungry ?'  ---  He asked Lily if she was hungry .**

**或者 He asked Lily whether she was hungry or not.**

1. **转述特殊疑问句**

**Can you tell me +特殊疑问词 ... ?  / He asked + 特殊疑问词+ ....**

**例句1：Can you tell me  where he lives？  --- where 是连词， he  lives 为陈述语序。（原本的问句是 where does he live ? )**

**例句2：He asked ,' where does she live ?'  --- He asked where she lived.  规则就写到这里吧，希望能够有所帮助！以下是100道题，在做题的时候，希望能把规则用起来。**

1．（2024·四川成都·中考真题）—Do you know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ AI is being used to create music?

—I’m not sure. Maybe it’s cheaper than paying a musician.

A．why B．if C．how

2．（2024·湖北武汉·中考真题）The saying “Knowledge starts with practice” tells us \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．what is knowledge B．how we can get knowledge

C．why is practice powerful D．when we should start practicing

3．（2024·河北·中考真题）To know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the mountain top looks like, you need to reach it.

A．what B．when C．where D．which

4．（2024·天津·中考真题）— Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

— He likes the Science Museum best.

A．when Kevin visited the museum B．which museum Kevin likes best

C．when did Kevin visit the museum D．which museum does Kevin like best

5．（2024·江苏连云港·中考真题）—John, can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the future?

—I want to be a football player.

A．what will you do B．where will you go

C．what you will do D．where you will go

6．（2024·甘肃临夏·中考真题）—Do you know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Dunhuang?

—Because the scenery there is so fascinating and the culture is so rich.

A．what they think of B．how to get to

C．why many people travel to D．where we can learn about

7．（2024·黑龙江齐齐哈尔·中考真题）—I wonder \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—I’m not sure. Let’s ask Miss Li for help.

A．which subject should we choose

B．what we can do with the rest materials

C．that Bob went to the library just now

8．（2024·广西·中考真题）—Could you please tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—In my hometown.

A．how you usually go to school

B．where you usually spend your holiday

C．when you usually have breakfast at school

9．（2024·黑龙江·中考真题）With the development of the technology, nobody knows \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the world will be like.

A．that B．what C．how

10．（2024·四川遂宁·中考真题）—Excuse me, could you please tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—It’s on sale, only 45 *yuan*. Do you like it?

A．how much does the jacket cost B．how much the jacket costs

C．what was the price of the jacket D．whether the price of the jacket was high

11．（2024·江苏扬州·中考真题）Teenagers don’t always understand \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their parents have so many rules.

A．why B．which C．where D．what

12．（2024·四川乐山·中考真题）—I just went back from Guangzhou. Can you guess \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—I suppose you took the high-speed train (高铁).

A．how did I get there B．when I got there C．how I got there

13．（2024·四川凉山·中考真题）—Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_ people call these children “little oranges”?

—Because they wear cute orange clothing and oranges are famous in Guangxi.

A．how B．when C．why

14．（2024·云南·中考真题）—Can you tell me\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Sure. I usually give some books to a village library.

A．when World Book Day is B．when is World Book Day

C．how you celebrate World Book Day D．how do you celebrate World Book Day

15．（2024·甘肃白银·中考真题）—Excuse me, do you know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Sure. There’s a supermarket down the street.

A．where I can buy some vegetables B．how to get to the post office

C．when the band starts playing D．why he’s late for school again

16．（2024·吉林·中考真题）—Can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Sure. By taking notes and watching English films.

A．why we can learn English well

B．when we can learn English well

C．how we can learn English well

17．（2023·江苏宿迁·中考真题）—I wonder \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

—My best friend James.

A．how can you spend the coming summer holidays

B．how you can spend the coming summer holidays

C．who will you spend the coming summer holidays with

D．who you will spend the coming summer holidays with

18．（2023·辽宁锦州·中考真题）—Amy, I wonder \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the street when I come to pick you up.

—Well, there’s a big tree with lovely flowers by the front gate at the moment.

A．who I can go with B．how I can find your house

C．why I can’t take the bus D．when I should arrive at your house

19．（2023·辽宁丹东·中考真题）Ben believes he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a college student in 3 years.

A．becomes B．became C．will become D．has become

20．（2023·辽宁丹东·中考真题）— Could you please tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

— It’s on the second floor.

A．why you were late B．where the restroom is

C．when the shop opens D．how the weather will be tomorrow

21．（2023·山东东营·中考真题）—Do you know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—It’s in the desert to the east of Cairo.

A．what the new capital of Egypt (埃及) is B．where the new capital of Egypt is

C．how big the new capital of Egypt is D．why Egypt is getting a new capital

22．（2023·湖北十堰·中考真题）—I want to know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

—Friendly and honest people.

A．when you will meet your friends

B．how you make your friends happy

C．where you spend weekends with friends

D．what kind of people you want to make friends with

23．（2023·山东青岛·中考真题）—Bob, could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Of course. Every day.

A．when the teacher will come B．why you keep a diary

C．how long you slept last night D．how often you exercise

24．（2023·山东菏泽·中考真题）—Could you please tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—It will start at 8:00 this evening.

A．when the concert will start B．when will the concert start C．where the concert will be held

25．（2023·江苏镇江·中考真题）The Youth Ceremony was held successfully! Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A．who will be the host of it B．in which hall was it held

C．whose show made you the most excited D．that you were encouraged by the speech

26．（2023·黑龙江哈尔滨·中考真题）— Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

— In the school library.

A．where Ms. Li will give us a book report

B．when will Ms. Li give us a book report

C．whether Ms. Li will give us a book report

27．（2023·甘肃甘南·中考真题）—I wonder if Li Hua \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the hospital to receive the vaccination（疫苗接种）.

—I am sure he will if he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time.

A．goes; will have B．will go; has C．will go; will have

28．（2023·江苏淮安·中考真题）—Chen Dan, do you know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Bus No.3 will take you there.

A．what is Star Park like B．what Star Park is like

C．how can I get to Star Park D．how I can get to Star Park

29．（2023·西藏·中考真题）—Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Sure. I will show you the steps.

A．how can I pay online B．what can I pay online

C．how I can pay online D．what I can pay online

30．（2023·湖北襄阳·中考真题）—I wonder \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

—There is a new parking lot across the street from here.

A．where I can park my car

B．where can I park my car

C．how long I should park my car

D．how long should I park my car

31．（2023·湖北黄石·中考真题）—Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—About an hour’s drive.

A．how long it takes to get to Yangxin

B．how long does it take to get to Yangxin

C．how far is it from Huangshi to Yangxin

D．how far it is from Huangshi to Yangxin

32．（2023·内蒙古呼和浩特·中考真题）—You look so happy. Could you please tell me\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Sure.

A．that you visited your grandparents B．who did you spend the holiday with

C．what place you have visited D．when did you watch a football match

33．（2023·江苏常州·中考真题）Could you tell me something about Qu Qiubai? I need to know about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．how many books did he publish B．that he studied and worked in Russia

C．which part of Changzhou did he live in D．what foreign languages he could speak

34．（2023·辽宁大连·中考真题）—Do you know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Dalian Laohutan Ocean Park?

—Next Sunday.

A．when we will visit B．when will we visit C．when we visited D．when did we visit

35．（2023·江苏南通·中考真题）—Mike, your first Dragon Boat Festival in China is coming. Shall we celebrate it together?

—I’d love to, but could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A．what is the meaning of the festival

B．where we would have the celebration

C．how you usually celebrate the festival

D．when is this year’s Dragon Boat Festival

36．（2023·湖南邵阳·中考真题）—I’ve found a new pen, but I don’t know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

—It must be Lucy’s. She is looking for her pen.

A．whose is it B．whose it is C．who it is

37．（2023·辽宁鞍山·中考真题）—I wonder \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my new classmates.

—By communicating with them more.

A．what can I learn from B．when I can learn from

C．where can I talk with D．how I can get on with

38．（2023·湖南湘西·中考真题）—Excuse me, could you please tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Next Friday.

A．when will the dentist come back

B．when the dentist will come back

C．how will the dentist come back

39．（2023·辽宁朝阳·中考真题）—I wonder \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

—Yes, it tastes really good.

A．who likes eating *zongzi*

B．if this kind of *zongzi* is delicious

C．where I can buy this kind of *zongzi*

D．how much we should pay for this kind of *zongzi*

40．（2023·内蒙古·中考真题）—As a teenager, do you know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when you are in trouble?

—Yes. I can ask my parents, teachers or any other adult I trust.

A．who you can ask for help B．how can you ask for help

C．who can you ask for help D．how you can ask for help

41．（2023·北京·中考真题）—Lily, can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during the Dragon Boat Festival this year?

—Sure. We ate zongzi and watched a dragon boat race.

A．what you will do B．what you did C．what will you do D．what did you do

42．（2023·辽宁抚顺·中考真题）—Hi, Kate. I want to know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

—You can help to hand out some notices.

A．when School Day is B．who can come to School Day

C．why we hold School Day D．what I can do for School Day

43．（2023·江苏无锡·中考真题）—You know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? In 12 hours!

— That’s crazy. How is it even possible?

A．how soon we must finish the task B．how often we must finish the task

C．how soon must we finish the task D．how often must we finish the task

44．（2023·吉林长春·中考真题）— I wonder \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this evening.

— What about the Sports Center? It’s big and clean.

A．where we can play basketball B．when we can play basketball

C．when can we play basketball D．where can we play basketball

45．（2023·辽宁沈阳·中考真题）—Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—By underground.

A．where is Shenyang Imperial Palace

B．where Shenyang Imperial Palace is

C．how I can get to Shenyang Imperial Palace

D．how can I get to Shenyang Imperial Palace

46．（2023·江苏无锡·中考真题）Hey, Aunt Jenny! It’s you! I didn’t expect you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over. What a nice surprise!

A．had come B．have come C．would come D．will come

47．（2023·新疆·中考真题）—Do you know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ?

—It was introduced through the Silk Road.

A．why pepper was planted in China

B．what pepper was used for in China

C．when pepper was discovered in China

D．how pepper was introduced to China

48．（2023·黑龙江牡丹江·中考真题）—Alice, I wonder \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you won the tug-of-war (拔河比赛) yesterday.

—Yeah! We pulled together and made it in the end.

A．what B．where C．whether

49．（2023·四川遂宁·中考真题）— Sandy, Dragon Boat Festival is coming. Could you tell me\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

— Sure! You can buy some in Shihui Supermarket. It’s not far from here.

A．where I can buy some sweet zongzi

B．who likes eating sweet zongzi

C．whether this kind of zongzi is sweet

D．how you make sweet zongzi

50．（2024·河北保定·二模）Jack won the writing competition last Friday. But do you know \_\_\_\_\_\_?

A．who won the competition B．how Jack could write so well

C．what competition Jack won D．when the competition was

51．（2024·四川成都·一模）—I wonder \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they collect old books at school.

—They want to give away these books to the children in the poor areas.

A．how B．why C．if

52．（2024·河北邯郸·二模）—Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—At 8:00 a.m.

A．when she will come B．how she will go

C．why she will come D．where she will go

53．（2024·北京顺义·二模）—Peter, could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the Science Club yesterday?

—Well, we did some experiments together.

A．what you will do B．what will you do

C．what you did D．what did you do

54．（2024·北京西城·二模）—I missed the last English class. Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Yes. We talked about world food culture.

A．what did you discuss B．what you discussed

C．what are you going to discuss D．what you are going to discuss

55．（2024·福建泉州·二模）—Everyone had fun in the School Food Festival. I wonder \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

—Of course. It’s our school’s tradition.

A．if our school will hold it next year

B．where our school will hold it next year

C．how our school will hold it next year

56．（2024·北京丰台·一模）—Can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Yes. To visit my grandparents.

A．why you went to Shanghai

B．when you went to Shanghai

C．why did you go to Shanghai

D．when did you go to Shanghai

57．（2024·江苏连云港·一模）—Do you know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Because it brings a feeling of kindness.

A．why does the colour peach Buzz become the fashion colour of 2024

B．why the colour peach Buzz becomes the fashion colour of 2024

C．when the colour peach Buzz becomes the fashion colour of 2024

D．when does the colour peach Buzz become the fashion colour of 2024

58．（2024·吉林白山·二模）—Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bob has stayed in China?

—For two weeks.

A．how soon B．how far C．how long

59．（2024·广西来宾·三模）—I wonder \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my new classmates.

—By communicating with them more.

A．what I can learn from B．how I can learn from C．where I can talk with

60．（2024·山东青岛·二模）He has been here for months, but nobody knew \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．where he comes from B．where was he from

C．where did he come D．where he was from

61．（2024·山东青岛·二模）—I wonder \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Jack.

—I am making a gift for my dad. Father’s Day is around the corner.

A．what you are doing B．when you are leaving

C．where you are going D．who you are talking to

62．（2024·福建泉州·二模）—Would you like to share with me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—By reading and listening as often as possible.

A．why you are good at spoken English

B．who helps you with spoken English

C．how you improve your spoken English

63．（2024·湖北武汉·三模）“Clear waters and green mountains are as important as gold and silver” reminds us \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．where should we go on vacation B．why we should respect nature

C．how can we protect the environment D．what we can do to make more money

64．（2024·山东青岛·二模）—Do you know \_\_\_\_\_?

—I don’t remember the exact date. But it’s really convenient for us.

A．why Qingdao Metro Line 6 ran B．where Qingdao Metro Line 6 ran

C．how Qingdao Metro Line 6 ran D．when Qingdao Metro Line 6 ran

65．（2024·安徽合肥·二模）—Hi, Kate. I want to know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

—You can help to hand out some notices.

A．when School Day is B．what I can do for School Day

C．why we hold School Day D．who can come to School Day

66．（2024·广西柳州·三模）—Excuse me, could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—About 40 minutes’ drive.

A．how long the journey takes

B．what time the train will arrive

C．how far the Science Museum is from here

67．（2024·湖北武汉·三模）The sentence “Every single grain (谷物) comes from hard work” tells us \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．how hard-working farmers are B．where are we from

C．why we should study hard D．how should we save food

68．（2024·云南昆明·二模）—Could you please tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Sure, it’s about 15 minutes’ bus ride.

A．how long did it take to get there B．how soon he will come back

C．how far it is from your home to school D．how far do you live from school

69．（2024·湖北武汉·二模）The saying “I do self-inspection (检查) on three matters each day” tells us \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．what are the three matters B．who should do self-inspection

C．when we face the challenges D．how we can better ourselves

70．（2024·甘肃平凉·二模）—Jimmy, could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Next Friday afternoon.

A．where will they have the school trip B．when will they have the school trip

C．when they will have the school trip D．where they will have the school trip

71．（2024·山东青岛·一模）—Excuse me, could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—There’s a post office on the second floor. You can make it there.

A．when I can mail a letter B．how I can mail a letter

C．where I can mail a letter D．how long I can mail a letter

72．（2024·安徽合肥·二模）—I wonder \_\_\_\_\_\_ you always give away your clothes to the community.

—I hope they can come to the poor area where people need them.

A．how long B．when C．why D．whether

73．（2024·山东菏泽·二模）—Excuse me. Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—At the new bookstore on the corner.

A．where did you buy the book

B．why you bought the book

C．where you bought the book

74．（2024·江苏常州·一模）—Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—A doctor. He works for a private hospital.

A．what does your father do B．where your father works

C．what was your father’s job D．what your father does

75．（2024·江苏宿迁·二模）—Mike, what do you want to know about Siyang?

—I am wondering \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．that Siyang food is delicious

B．what was Siyang like in ancient times

C．how people in Siyang spend their free time

D．how long did it take to get to the Chengzi Lake by car.

76．（2024·云南昭通·一模）—Could you please tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Sure, in Pairs, the capital of France.

A．when will the 33rd Summer Olympics be held

B．when the 33rd Summer Olympics will be held

C．where will the 33rd Summer Olympics be held

D．where the 33rd Summer Olympics will be held

77．（2024·黑龙江哈尔滨·二模）—It’s true that being happy is an ability. So can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Yes, just as the president says, “Happiness is achieved through hard work”.

A．why happiness is so important to us

B．who can help achieve happiness

C．how we can achieve happiness

78．（2024·云南昆明·一模）—Li Lei, could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Sure. It describes the hottest days of the summer.

A．what does “dog days” mean B．what “dog days” means

C．when does “dog days” come D．when “dog days” comes

79．（2024·甘肃武威·三模）—I really want to watch *Mulan* because Mulan’s love for her father and country is moving.

—Could you tell me\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Sure. It’ll be on show in August, 2022.

A．when will it be on show B．when it will be on show

C．where will it be on show D．where it will be on show

80．（2024·甘肃武威·三模）—Would you please tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ buy a pen?

—Yes. There’s a store over there.

A．when can I B．where can I C．when I can D．where I can

81．（2024·云南昆明·一模）—Can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—They are more friendly to the environment because they use less energy.

A．what advantage electric cars have B．who prefer to buy the electric cars

C．when you bought that electric car D．where I can buy an electric car

82．（2024·甘肃武威·三模）I wonder \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ June is a good time to visit Hong Kong.

A．when B．whether C．that D．what

83．（2024·北京朝阳·一模）—Tony, do you know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Next Friday afternoon.

A．when we have the School Talent Show B．when do we have the School Talent Show

C．when we will have the School Talent Show D．when will we have the School Talent Show

84．（2024·海南省直辖县级单位·三模）—The hat suits you well. Could you please tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Thank you. I bought it online.

A．when you bought it B．where you bought it C．why you bought it

85．（2024·北京平谷·一模）—Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Dragon-boat Festival, Jackson?

—I had a family get-together and ate delicious zongzi.

A．how you spent B．how did you spend

C．when you spent D．when did you spend

86．（2024·江苏无锡·一模）—Put your best foot forward. Do you know \_\_\_\_\_\_ you are to success?

—Thanks a million.

A．how close B．how far C．how much D．how long

87．（2024·四川成都·二模）—I really wonder \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our traditional food is on Qingming Festival?

—It’s a kind of round green cake called Qingtuan.

A．who B．what C．when

88．（2024·江苏无锡·一模）The students expected that the 141-millimeter-tall humanoid robot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the way people think about robots.

A．has changed B．was changing C．would change D．will change

89．（2024·广西·一模）—Excuse me. Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Try to be friendly and smile.

A．why you had a fight with your classmate

B．when you will ask your parents for advice

C．how I can get along well with other people

90．（2024·黑龙江哈尔滨·一模）—Excuse me, could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Certainly. At a quarter past two in the afternoon.

A．where the train would leave B．when the train leaves C．when will the train leave

91．（2024·江苏·一模）—Jenny, is there anything else you’d like to know about the famous people?

—Yes. I’m still wondering \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．when did Audrey Hepburn enter the film industry

B．that Armstrong was the first man to walk on the Moon

C．whether Dr. Ma still worked on the ORBIS plane or not

D．how Tan Dun makes wonderful music without musical instruments

92．（2024·北京通州·一模）—Do you know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ last winter?

—Because the scenery was beautiful and the people were friendly.

A．why did many people travel to Harbin B．why do many people travel to Harbin

C．why many people travelled to Harbin D．why many people travel to Harbin

93．（2024·山东菏泽·一模）—Could you please tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—At the city music hall.

A．when the concert will start

B．where will the concert be held

C．where the concert will be held

94．（2024·江苏无锡·一模）—Excuse me, could you please tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Sure. Look at the label. It’s made in Zhe Jiang.

A．whose is that sweater B．where the sweater is made

C．what’s the sweater made of D．which sweater do you like best

95．（2024·江苏无锡·一模）—The beautiful private garden attracted a number of visitors last month. Have you heard of it?

—Sure. It’s a pity it is closed now. I wonder \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．how soon will it be pen to the public

B．how soon it will be open to the public

C．how long will it be open to the public

D．how long it will be open to the public

96．（2024·四川泸州·一模）—Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—“Rome was not built in a day.” You should try to give it enough chances to become strong.

A．how can I have a good memory

B．what I can do to have a good memory

C．why I should do to have a good memory

D．Where I can go to have a good memory

97．（2024·广西南宁·一模）—Could you please tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? I want to buy some books.

—Go along this street, and you can see it next to the post office.

A．where is the bookstore B．what the bookstore was C．where the bookstore is

98．（2024·天津西青·一模）—Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—From January 13th to March 17th.

A．when was the Yangliuqing Lantern show held

B．when the Yangliuqing Lantern show was held

C．where was the Yangliuqing Lantern show held

D．where the Yangliuqing Lantern show was held

99．（2024·广西钦州·一模）—Can you explain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—Because she had to prepare for the final exam.

A．who the girl with big round face is

B．why she didn’t come to the party last night

C．how soon we can know the answer to the question

100．（2024·广西梧州·一模）—Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

—The achievements of our country.

A．Why you are interested in China

B．Who people often talk about

C．What you are proud of this year

**参考答案：**

1．A

【详解】句意：——你知道为什么人工智能被用来创作音乐吗？——我不确定。也许它比付钱给音乐家便宜。

考查宾语从句。why为什么；if如果；how怎样。根据“AI is being used to create music”及“Maybe it’s cheaper than paying a musician.”可知，此处是询问为什么AI被用来创作音乐，答语给出了原因，应用why引导宾语从句。故选A。

2．B

【详解】句意：“实践出真知”这句话告诉我们如何获得知识。

考查宾语从句。此处是宾语从句，需用陈述语序，排除AC；结合“Knowledge starts with practice”可知，强调方式，故选B。

3．A

【详解】句意：要想知道山顶是什么样子，你需要到达它。

考查宾语从句。what什么；when什么时候；where哪里；which哪一个。分析句子可知，此处指想知道山顶是什么样子，应用what引导宾语从句。故选A。

4．B

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我凯文最喜欢哪个博物馆吗？——他最喜欢科学博物馆。

考查宾语从句。此处是宾语从句，需用陈述语序，排除CD；根据答语“He likes the Science Museum best.”可知，询问最喜欢哪个，故选B。

5．C

【详解】句意：——约翰，你能告诉我你将来要做什么吗？——我想成为一名足球运动员。

考查宾语从句。句子是宾语从句，用陈述语序，排除AB；根据“I want to be a football player.”可知此处询问职业，用what引导宾语从句。故选C。

6．C

【详解】句意：——你知道为什么很多人去敦煌旅游吗？——因为那里的景色如此迷人，文化如此丰富。

考查宾语从句。根据“Because…”可知，此处询问原因，用why引导宾语从句。故选C。

7．B

【详解】句意：——我想知道我们能用剩下的材料做什么？——我不确定。让我们向李小姐求助。

考查宾语从句。分析句子可知，wonder后接宾语从句，此处不能用that引导，排除C选项。从句应为陈述句语序，排除A选项。故选B。

8．B

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我你通常在哪里度假吗？——在我的家乡。

考查宾语从句。根据答语“In my hometown.”可知，对地点提问，故选B。

9．B

【详解】句意：随着技术的发展，没有人知道世界会是什么样子。

考查宾语从句。that引导宾语从句，无实义；what引导宾语从句，在从句中作主语、宾语；how引导宾语从句，在从句中作方式状语。此处指没有人知道世界会是什么样子，用what引导宾语从句，充当like的宾语。故选B。

10．B

【详解】句意：——对不起，你能告诉我这件夹克多少钱吗？——它在搞特价，只要45元。你喜欢吗？

考查宾语从句。此处是宾语从句，需用陈述语序，排除AC；根据答语“It’s on sale, only 45 *yuan*.”可知，是对价格提问，用how much，故选B。

11．A

【详解】句意：青少年并不总是理解为什么他们的父母有这么多规则。

考查宾语从句。why为什么；which哪一个；where在哪里；what什么。分析句子可知，此处是含宾语从句的复合句，从句不缺主语、宾语，故不用which、what引导从句。结合句子可知，此处询问原因，故用why。故选A。

12．C

【详解】句意：——我刚从广州回来。你能猜到我是怎么到那里的吗？——我想你坐的是高铁。

考查宾语从句。分析句子可知，本句是宾语从句，用陈述语序，可排除A选项；根据“took the high-speed train (高铁).”可知，是让对方猜测如何去广州的，用how引导宾语从句。故选C。

13．C

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我为什么人们叫这些孩子“小砂糖桔”吗？——因为他们穿着可爱的橙色衣服，桔子在广西很有名。

考查宾语从句。how怎样；when什么时候；why为什么。根据答语“Because…”可知，此处询问原因，应用why引导宾语从句。故选C。

14．C

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我你是如何庆祝世界图书日的吗？——当然。我通常会把一些书送给村里的图书馆。

考查宾语从句。根据“I usually give some books to a village library.”及选项可知，此处询问如何庆祝世界读书日，询问方式，应用how引导宾语从句。宾语从句应为陈述语序，排除D选项。故选C。

15．A

【详解】句意：——对不起，你知道在哪里可以买到蔬菜吗？——当然。这条街上有一家超市。

考查宾语从句。where I can buy some vegetables在哪里可以买到蔬菜；how to get to the post office去邮局怎么走；when the band starts playing乐队何时开始演奏；why he’s late for school again他为什么上学又迟到了。根据答语“Sure. There’s a supermarket down the streel.”可知，去超市买东西，故选A。

16．C

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我我们怎样才能学好英语吗？——当然。通过做笔记和看英语电影。

考查宾语从句。why为什么；when什么时候；how怎样。根据“By taking notes and watching English films.”可知，此处询问学好英语的方法，故用how引导宾语从句。故选C。

17．D

【详解】句意：——我想知道你打算和谁一起过暑假。——我最好的朋友詹姆斯。

考查宾语从句。wonder后缺少宾语，用宾语从句，宾语从句用陈述语序，排除AC；再由“My best friend James.”可知对人提问，用who引导宾语从句，排除B。故选D。

18．B

【详解】句意：——艾米，我来接你的时候不知道怎么在街上找到你家。——嗯，现在大门口有一棵开着可爱花朵的大树。

考查宾语从句。who I can go with我可以和谁一起去；how I can find your house我怎么能找到你家；why I can’t take the bus为什么我不能坐公共汽车；when I should arrive at your house我应该什么时候到达你家。根据答语“Well, there’s a big tree with lovely flowers by the front gate at the moment.”可知，询问怎么能找到对方的家。故选B。

19．C

【详解】句意：本相信三年后他会成为一名大学生。

考查动词时态。此句为宾语从句，主句为一般现在时，从句时态不限，根据“in 3 years”（三年后）可知从句应用一般将来时，故选C。

20．B

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我洗手间在哪里吗？——在二楼。

考查宾语从句。why you were late你为什么迟到；where the restroom is洗手间在哪里；when the shop opens商店什么时候开门；how the weather will be tomorrow明天天气如何。根据“It’s on the second floor.”可知是问地点，应用where引导宾语从句，故选B。

21．B

【详解】句意：——你知道埃及的新首都在哪里吗？——它在开罗东边的沙漠里。

考查宾语从句。根据“It’s in the desert to the east of Cairo.”可知此处询问埃及的新首都在哪里，用where引导宾语从句。故选B。

22．D

【详解】句意：——我想知道你想和什么样的人交朋友。——友好和诚实的人。

考查宾语从句。when you will meet your friends你什么时候去见你的朋友；how you make your friends happy你如何让你的朋友开心；where you spend weekends with friends你和朋友在哪里度过周末；what kind of people you want to make friends with你想和什么样的人交朋友。根据答语“Friendly and honest people.”可知，是描述人的性格，故选D。

23．D

【详解】句意：——鲍勃，你能告诉我你多久锻炼一次吗？——当然可以。每一天。

考查宾语从句。when the teacher will come老师什么时候会来；why you keep a diary你为什么写日记；how long you slept last night你昨晚睡了多久；how often you exercise你多久锻炼一次。tell后缺少宾语，此处是宾语从句，根据“Every day”可知对频率提问，用“how often”。故选D。

24．A

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我音乐会什么时候开始吗？——今晚八点开始。

考查宾语从句。根据“It will start at 8:00 this evening.”可知，此处询问时间，应用when引导宾语从句，排除C选项。宾语从句应为陈述语序，排除B选项。故选A。

25．C

【详解】句意：青年盛典成功举行！你能告诉我谁的节目让你最兴奋吗？

考查宾语从句。分析句子可知，空格处应为宾语从句，从句应为陈述语序，排除B选项。根据“was held”可知，事情发生在过去，应为过去时态，排除A选项。“Could you tell me…”是疑问句，D选项由that引导从句，表陈述语气，故排除。故选C。

26．A

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我李女士在哪里给我们做读书报告吗？——在学校图书馆里。

考查宾语从句。句子是宾语从句，用陈述语序，排除B；根据“In the school library”可知此处询问地点，用where引导宾语从句。故选A。

27．B

【详解】句意：——我想知道李华会不会去医院打疫苗。——我相信如果他有时间的话他会去的。

考查动词时态。第一句中if引导宾语从句，表示对将来是否会发生某事的不确定，从句用一般将来时，其结构为will do；第二句中if引导条件状语从句，遵循主将从现原则，从句用一般现在时，主语“he”后接动词的第三人称单数形式has。故选B。

28．D

【详解】句意：——陈丹，你知道我怎么去明星公园吗？——3路公共汽车送你去那里。

考查宾语从句。句子是宾语从句，用陈述语序，排除AC；根据“Bus No.3 will take you there.”可知此处询问如何到达某地，用how引导宾语从句。故选D。

29．C

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我怎么在网上支付吗? ——当然可以。我将向您展示这些步骤。

考查宾语从句。题干设空处是宾语从句，宾语从句为陈述句语序，故排除A和B；再根据“Sure. I will show you the steps.”可知，是询问如何网上支付，用how作引导词。故选C。

30．A

【详解】句意：——我想知道我能把车停在哪里。——在这条街对面有一个新的停车场。

考查宾语从句。句子是宾语从句，用陈述语序，排除BD；根据“There is a new parking lot across the street from here”可知此处询问在哪里停车，用where引导宾语从句。故选A。

31．D

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我从黄石到养心有多远吗？——大约一个小时的车程。

考查宾语从句和连接词。空处位于tell之后，所以是宾语从句，用陈述句语序，排除B、C（疑问语序）；how long多长时间；how far多远；结合“About an hour’s drive.”可知，是询问距离，所以用how far。故选D。

32．C

【详解】句意：——你看起来很开心。你能告诉我你去过哪个地方吗？——当然。

考查宾语从句。句子是宾语从句，用陈述语序，排除BD；根据“Could you please tell me...”可知句子缺少含义，不能用that引导宾语从句，排除A。故选C。

33．D

【详解】句意：你能告诉我一些关于瞿秋白的事情吗？我需要知道他会说什么外语。

考查宾语从句。句子是宾语从句，用陈述语序，排除AC；根据“I need to know about...”可知宾语从句不能用that引导，排除B。故选D。

34．A

【详解】句意：——你知道我们什么时候去大连老虎滩海洋公园吗？——下周日。

考查宾语从句。宾语从句要用陈述句语序，排除B/D选项，结合回答“Next Sunday.”可知，从句表达的动作还没有发生，应用一般将来时，故选A。

35．C

【详解】句意：——迈克，你在中国的第一个端午节就要到了。我们一起庆祝好吗？——我很想去，但是你能告诉我你们通常是怎么庆祝这个节日的吗？

考查宾语从句。tell后缺少直接宾语，用宾语从句，宾语从句用陈述语序，排除AD；结合“Mike, your first Dragon Boat Festival in China is coming. Shall we celebrate it together?”可知第一次来，想知道通常如何庆祝这个节日，用how引导宾语从句。故选C。

36．B

【详解】句意：——我找到了一支新钢笔，但我不知道它是谁的。——一定是露西的。她正在找她的钢笔。

考查宾语从句。此处是宾语从句，需用陈述语序，排除A；结合“It must be Lucy’s.”可知，询问是谁的笔，故选B。

37．D

【详解】句意：——我想知道我怎样才能和我的新同学相处得好。——通过与他们进行更多的沟通。

考查宾语从句。句子是宾语从句，用陈述语序，排除AC；根据“By...”可知此处询问方式，用how引导宾语从句。故选D。

38．B

【详解】句意：——对不起，你能告诉我牙医什么时候回来吗？——下周五。

考查宾语从句。句子是宾语从句，用陈述语序，排除AC。故选B。

39．B

【详解】句意：——我想知道这种粽子好吃吗。——好吃，味道很好。

考查宾语从句。who likes eating *zongzi*谁喜欢吃粽子；if this kind of *zongzi* is delicious这种粽子是否好吃；where I can buy this kind of *zongzi*我在哪里可以买到这种粽子；how much we should pay for this kind of *zongzi*这种粽子我们该付多少钱。根据答语“Yes, it tastes really good.”可知，想知道这种粽子是否好吃，故选B。

40．A

【详解】句意：——作为一个青少年，当你遇到麻烦时，你知道你可以向谁求助吗？——知道。我可以向我的父母、老师或任何我信任的成年人求助。

考查宾语从句。宾语从句的语序应用陈述语序，排除BC；根据“I can ask my parents, teachers or any other adult I trust.”可知，父母、老师和信任的成年人都是人，应用who引导宾语从句，故选A。

41．B

【详解】句意：——莉莉，你能告诉我今年端午节你做了什么吗？——确定。我们吃了粽子，看了赛龙舟。

考查宾语从句。tell后缺少直接宾语，用宾语从句，宾语从句用陈述语序，排除CD；主现从不限，结合“We ate zongzi and watched a dragon boat race.”可知，从句用一般过去时，排除A。故选B。

42．D

【详解】句意：——你好，凯特。我想知道我能为学校日做些什么。——你可以帮忙发一些通知。

考查宾语从句。when School Day is学校日是什么时候；who can come to School Day谁能来学校日；why we hold School Day我们为什么要举办学校日；what I can do for School Day我能为学校日做些什么。根据答语“You can help to hand out some notices.”可知，询问能为学校日做些什么。故选D。

43．A

【详解】句意：——你知道我们要多久完成任务吗？12小时内！——这太疯狂了。这怎么可能？

考查宾语从句。分析句子结构可知，从句用陈述语序，排除C和D选项。根据“In 12 hours”可知，in+一段时间，要用how soon引导宾语从句，故选A。

44．A

【详解】句意：——我想知道今晚我们可以在哪里打篮球。——体育中心怎么样？它又大又干净。

考查宾语从句。宾语从句用陈述语序，排除CD；再由“What about the Sports Center?”可知询问地点，用where引导宾语从句，排除B。故选A。

45．C

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我我怎么去沈阳故宫吗？——乘地铁。

考查宾语从句。tell后缺少直接宾语，根据“By underground.”可知询问出行方式，宾语从句引导词用how，排除AB；宾语从句用陈述语序，排除D。故选C。

46．C

【详解】句意：嘿，珍妮阿姨！是你！我没想到你会过来。多么惊喜啊！

考查动词时态。由“didn’t expect”可知，主句时态是一般过去时，则从句也应为过去时态。“来”的动作发生在将来，应为将来时，故空格处为过去将来时，结构是would do。故选C。

47．D

【详解】句意：——你知道胡椒是如何传入中国的吗？——它是通过丝绸之路传入的。

考查宾语从句。why pepper was planted in China为什么胡椒在中国种植；what pepper was used for in China在中国，胡椒是用来做什么的；when pepper was discovered in China胡椒是什么时候在中国发现的；how pepper was introduced to China胡椒是如何传入中国的。空处作know的宾语，所以是宾语从句，从句用陈述语序，四个选项都符合；结合答语“It was introduced through the Silk Road.”可知，是询问传入方式的，所以用how引导宾语从句，故选D。

48．C

【详解】句意：——爱丽丝，我想知道你昨天是否赢了拔河比赛。——是的。我们齐心协力，最终取得了胜利。

考查宾语从句关系词。what什么；where在哪里；whether是否。根据“wonder”可知，想知道对方是否赢了拔河比赛，应用whether引导宾语从句，故选C。

49．A

【详解】句意：——桑迪，端午节快到了。你能告诉我在哪里可以买到甜粽子吗？——当然！你可以在十汇超市买一些。它离这里不远。

考查宾语从句。where I can buy some sweet zongzi哪里可以买到甜粽子；who likes eating sweet zongzi谁喜欢吃甜粽子；whether this kind of zongzi is sweet这种粽子是否甜；how you make sweet zongzi你怎样做甜粽子的。空处作tell的宾语 ，是宾语从句，宾语从句要用陈述句语序，选项语序都正确。根据“You can buy some in Shihui Supermarket. It’s not far from here.”可知，问句是问可以买到粽子的地方。故选A。

50．B

【详解】句意：杰克赢得了上周五的写作比赛。但是你知道杰克怎么会写得这么好吗？

考查宾语从句。who won the competition谁赢得了比赛；how Jack could write so well杰克怎么会写得这么好；what competition Jack won杰克赢得了什么比赛；when the competition was比赛是在什么时候。根据“Jack won the writing competition last Friday.”可知，杰克赢得了上周五的写作比赛。因此赢得比赛的人，比赛的类型和比赛的时间已经知道，排除A、C、D项，此处应问杰克怎么会写得这么好，故选B。

51．B

【详解】句意：——我想知道他们为什么在学校收集旧书。——他们想把这些书送给贫困地区的孩子们。

考查连词辨析。how如何；why为什么；if是否。根据“They want to give away these books to the children in the poor areas.”可知此处询问在学校收集旧书的原因，用why引导宾语从句。故选B。

52．A

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我她将什么时候来吗？——早上8点。

考查宾语从句。when she will come她将什么时候来；how she will go她将要怎么来；why she will come她为什么来；where she will go他计划去哪里。根据“At 8:00 a.m.”可知，是询问时间，所以用when引导宾语从句，故选A。

53．C

【详解】句意：——彼得，你能告诉我你昨天在科学俱乐部做了什么吗？——我们一起做了一些实验。

考查宾语从句。根据“could you tell me...in the Science Club yesterday”和选项可知，空格处为宾语从句，从句应用陈述语序，故排除选项B和D。结合语境可知，从句时态遵循“主现从不限”的原则，由“yesterday”可知，从句时态为一般过去时，故谓语动词用过去式。故选C。

54．B

【详解】句意：——我错过了上一节英语课。你能告诉我你们讨论了什么吗？——好的。我们讨论了世界饮食文化。

考查宾语从句。根据“Could you tell me”可知，空处应填入宾语从句，使用陈述句语序，故排除选项A和C（均为疑问句语序）；结合“We talked about world food culture.”可知，从句使用一般过去时。故选B。

55．A

【详解】句意：——每个人都在学校美食节上玩得很开心。我想知道我们学校明年是否会举办。——当然会。这是我们学校的传统。

考查宾语从句。if our school will hold it next year我们学校明年是否举办；where our school will hold it next year我们学校明年将在哪里举行；how our school will hold it next year我们学校明年将如何举办。根据“Of course. It’s our school’s tradition.”可知，设空处是问明年是否还会举办美食节，用if引导宾语从句。故选A。

56．A

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我你为什么去上海吗？——是的。去看望我的祖父母。

考查宾语从句的语序。根据宾语从句的语序要陈述语序，并结合答语“Yes. To visit my grandparents.”可知，此处应该提问的是去上海原因。故选A。

57．B

【详解】句意：——知道为什么桃红色会成为2024年的流行色吗？——因为它给人一种亲切的感觉。

考查宾语从句。根据宾语从句的语序是陈述语序可知，AD选项是疑问语序，排除；由“Because it brings a feeling of kindness.”可知，此处是对原因进行提问的，因此用why提问，排除C选项。故选B。

58．C

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我鲍勃在中国待了多久吗？——两周。

考查宾语从句的连接词。how soon多久之后；how far多远；how long多长时间。根据“For two weeks”可知此处询问时间段，用how long引导宾语从句。故选C。

59．B

【详解】句意：——我想知道如何向我的新同学学习。——通过与他们进行更多的交流。

考查宾语从句。根据“By communicating with them more.”可知，这里说明的是方式，应用how引导宾语从句。故选B。

60．D

【详解】句意：他在这里已经好几个月了，但没人知道他从哪里来。

考查宾语从句。分析句子结构可知，这是一个宾语从句，从句用陈述语序，排除B和C选项。根据knew以及“主过从必过”原则可知，从句用过去的时态，故选D。

61．A

【详解】句意：——我想知道你在做什么，杰克。——我在给我爸爸做礼物。父亲节就要到了。

考查宾语从句。根据“I wonder...”可知，空处应填入宾语从句，用陈述语序；结合答语“I am making a gift for my dad.”可知，此处应询问对方正在做什么，应用what引导宾语从句。故选A。

62．C

【详解】句意：——你愿意和我分享一下你是如何提高英语口语的吗？——通过尽可能地多听多读。

考查宾语从句。why you are good at spoken English你为什么擅长英语口语；who helps you with spoken English谁帮你学英语口语；how you improve your spoken English你是如何提高你的英语口语的。根据“By reading and listening as often as possible”可知，询问做某事的方法，用how引导宾语从句，故选C。

63．B

【详解】句意：“绿水青山和金银一样重要”提醒我们为什么要尊重自然。

考查宾语从句。宾语从句要用陈述句语序，排除AC选项；再根据“Clear waters and green mountains”与环保相关，故此处是说我们要尊重自然，B选项符合题意。故选B。

64．D

【详解】句意：——你知道青岛地铁6号线是什么时候运行的吗？——我不记得确切的日期了。但这对我们来说真的很方便。

考查宾语从句。根据“I don’t remember the exact date”可知，此句是问青岛地铁6号线什么时候运行，故选D。

65．B

【详解】句意：——嗨，凯特。我想知道我能为学校日做些什么。——你可以帮忙发一些通知。

考查宾语从句。宾语从句要用陈述句语序，排除D选项；再根据“You can help to hand out some notices.”可知，是想知道能为学校日做点什么，用what引导宾语从句。故选B。

66．C

【详解】句意：——打扰一下，你能告诉我从这到科学博物馆多远吗？——大概40分钟的车程。

考查宾语从句。how long the journey takes旅程花多长时间；what time the train will arrive火车什么时候到达；how far the Science Museum is from here科学博物馆离这多远。根据“About 40 minutes’ drive.”可知，这是在描述距离。故选C。

67．A

【详解】句意：“粒粒皆辛苦”这个句子告诉我们农民是多么的辛劳。

考查宾语从句。根据“tells us”可知后接宾语从句，从句应用陈述句语序，排除选项B和D；又根据“Every single grain (谷物) comes from hard work”可知是了解了农民是多么的辛劳。故选A。

68．C

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我从你家到学校有多远吗？——当然，坐公共汽车大约需要15分钟。

考查宾语从句。分析句子可知，此句为宾语从句，应该用陈述语序，排除AD；结合“it’s about 15 minutes’ bus ride.”可知，此处对距离进行提问，应该用how far引导宾语从句。故选C。

69．D

【详解】句意：“吾日三省吾身”告诉我们如何让自己更好。

考查宾语从句和常识。根据“I do self-inspection (检查) on three matters each day”可知，“吾日三省吾身”是告诉我们如何让自己变得更好，用how引导宾语从句。故选D。

70．C

【详解】句意：——吉米，你能告诉我学校什么时候组织旅行吗？——下周五下午。

考查宾语从句。宾语从句用陈述语序，排除AB；根据“Next Friday afternoon.”可知，问时间，应用when引导宾语从句，故选C。

71．C

【详解】句意：——打扰一下，你能告诉我在哪里可以寄信吗？——二楼有一个邮局。你可以去那里。

考查宾语从句。根据答语“There’s a post office on the second floor.”可知强调的是地点，此处应用where引导宾语从句，故选C。

72．C

【详解】句意：——我想知道你为什么总是把衣服捐给社区。——我希望它们能来到贫困地区，那里的人们需要它们。

考查宾语从句。how long 多长；when什么时候；why 什么；whether是否。根据“I hope they can come to the poor area where people need them.”回答把衣服捐给社区的原因；可知用引导词why。故选C。

73．C

【详解】句意：——对不起，你能告诉我你在哪里买的书吗？——在拐角处的新书店。

考查宾语从句。分析句子，空格处为宾语从句，应用陈述句语序，排除选项A；根据“At the new bookstore on the corner.”可知，是问地点，故选C。

74．D

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我你父亲做什么工作的吗？——医生。他在一家私人医院工作。

考查宾语从句。分析句子可知，此处是宾语从句，需用陈述语序，可排除AC选项；再根据“A doctor.”可知，此处是询问做什么工作。故选D。

75．C

【详解】句意：——迈克，关于泗阳，你想知道什么？——我想知道泗阳的人们是如何度过空闲时间的。

考查宾语从句。由动词动词wonder“想知道”可知，此处宾语从句带有疑问，故不能用that作连接词；宾语从句需是陈述语序，即“连接词+主语+谓语+其他”，所以B选项、D选项错误。故选C。

76．D

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我第33届夏季奥运会将在哪里举行吗？——当然，在法国首都巴黎。

考查宾语从句。根据英语语法，宾语从句应用陈述句语序，A、C选项可排除。根据答句“in Pairs”可知，问句是在问奥运会举办的地点，故从句应用where引导。故选D。

77．C

【详解】句意：——的确，快乐是一种能力。所以你能告诉我我们如何才能获得幸福吗？——是的，就像总统说的，“幸福是通过努力获得的”。

考查宾语从句。分析句子可知，此处是宾语从句，根据“Happiness is achieved through hard work”可知幸福是通过努力获得的，故前文应提问如何获得幸福，用how引导宾语从句。故选C。

78．B

【详解】句意：——李磊，你能告诉我“三伏天”是什么意思吗？——当然。它描述了夏天最热的日子。

考查宾语从句及宾语从句的语序。分析句子结构并结合选项可知，空处所在句为宾语从句，从句应用陈述语序，所以可排除A项和C项；根据答语“It describes the hottest days of the summer.”可知，此处询问含义。故选B。

79．B

【详解】句意：——我真的很想看《花木兰》，因为花木兰对父亲和国家的爱是感人的。——你能告诉我它什么时候上映吗？——当然。它将于2022年8月上映。

考查宾语从句。宾语从句要用陈述句语序，排除AC选项；再根据“Sure. It’ll be on show in August, 2022.”可知，是问时间，用when引导的宾语从句。故选B。

80．D

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我在哪里能买到钢笔吗？——是的。那边有一家商店。

考查宾语从句。句子是宾语从句，用陈述语序，排除AB；根据“There’s a store over there.”可知此处询问在哪里能买钢笔，用where引导宾语从句。故选D。

81．A

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我电动汽车有什么优势吗？  ——它们对环境更友好，因为它们使用更少的能源。

考查宾语从句。what advantage electric cars have电动汽车有什么优势；who prefer to buy the electric cars谁更喜欢买电动汽车；when you bought that electric car你什么时候买那辆电动车；where I can buy an electric car我在哪里可以买到电动汽车。根据答句“They are more friendly to the environment because they use less energy.”可知，问句是在询问电动汽车的优势。故选A。

82．B

【详解】句意：我想知道六月是否是访问香港的好时机。

考查连词辨析。when什么时候；whether是否；that引导从句，无意义；what什么。根据“wonder...June is a good time to visit Hong Kong.”可知是想知道六月是否是访问香港的好时机，用whether引导宾语从句。故选B。

83．C

【详解】句意：——Tony, 你知道我们什么时候有学校才艺表演吗？——下周五下午。

考查宾语从句的句序和时态。根据“do you know”可知主句为一般现在时，此时宾语从句可以根据语境选择时态；再由“Next Friday afternoon.”可知宾语从句应使用一般将来时。选项AB为一般现在时，故排除；宾语从句应使用陈述语序。故选C。

84．B

【详解】句意：——这顶帽子很适合你。你能告诉我你在哪里买的吗？——谢谢。我在网上买的。

考查宾语从句。根据“I bought it online.”可知此处询问在哪里买的，用where引导宾语从句。故选B。

85．A

【详解】句意：——Jackson，你可以告诉我你如何度过端午节吗？——我有一个家庭聚会并吃美味的粽子。

考查宾语从句。根据答语“I had a family get-together and ate delicious zongzi.”可知，此处询问度过节日的方式，用how“如何”引导宾语从句。此处是宾语从句，从句使用陈述语序，排除B选项。故选A。

86．A

【详解】句意：——全力以赴。你知道你离成功有多近吗?——非常感谢。

考查宾语从句。how close多近，问距离；how far多远，问距离；how much多少，修饰不可数名词；how long多长，问时间或长度。根据“Put your best foot forward”可知，此处表达的是鼓励，表达“你离成功非常近”，用how close。故选A。

87．B

【详解】句意：——我真想知道我们清明节的传统食物是什么？——是一种绿色的圆饼，叫做青团。

考查宾语从句。who谁；what什么；when何时。根据答语“It’s a kind of round green cake called Qingtuan.”可知，询问是什么，故选B。

88．C

【详解】句意：学生们希望，141毫米高的人形机器人将改变人们对机器人的看法。

考查时态。根据主句“The students expected that”可知，从句应用过去的某种时态，“人形机器人改变人们对机器人的看法”发生在将来，从句应用过去将来时would do。故选C。

89．C

【详解】句意：——打扰一下。你能告诉我如何与别人融洽的相处吗？——试着友好和微笑。

考查宾语从句。根据“Try to be friendly and smile.”可知，此处是方式或方法，应用特殊疑问词how，故选C。

90．B

【详解】句意：——对不起，你能告诉我火车什么时候开吗？——当然。下午两点一刻。

考查宾语从句。句子是宾语从句，用陈述语序，排除C；根据“At a quarter past two in the afternoon.”可知此处是问时间，用when引导宾语从句。故选B。

91．D

【详解】句意：——珍妮，关于名人，你还有什么想知道的吗？——是的。我仍然在想谭盾是如何在没有乐器的情况下创作出美妙的音乐的。

考查宾语从句的用法。宾语从句用陈述句语序，故排除A；根据主句谓语动词是wonder可知后面的从句为疑问含义，所以用whether或者疑问词引导，故排除B；根据主句时一般现在时，C项中的时态为一般过去时，综合句意不符合，故排除；从意义，语序，时态看D均正确。故选D。

92．C

【详解】句意：——你知道为什么去年冬天那么多人去哈尔滨旅游吗？——因为那里的风景很美而且人很好。

考查宾语从句的语序和时态。do you know是疑问句形式，是主句，后面接的是宾语从句，从句要用陈述句语序，排除A、B；根据last winter可知时态为一般过去时，排除D。故选C。

93．C

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我音乐会在哪里举行吗？——在城市音乐厅。

考查宾语从句。句子是宾语从句，用陈述语序，排除B；根据“At the city music hall”可知此处询问地点，用where引导宾语从句。故选C。

94．B

【详解】句意：——打扰了，您能告诉我这件毛衣是哪里产的吗？——当然。看看这个标签。它是浙江制造。

考查where引导的宾语从句。根据“could you please tell me”可知后接宾语从句，从句采用陈述语序，排除A和D；根据“It’s made in Zhe Jiang.”可知，询问的是关于产地的问题，应用where来引导宾语从句。故选B。

95．B

【详解】句意：——上个月，这个美丽的私家花园吸引了许多游客。你听说过吗？——当然。真遗憾，它现在关门了。不知道要多久才能对公众开放。

考查宾语从句。根据“I wonder”可知，后跟宾语从句，从句用陈述句语序，排除A、C选项；how long多久，主要是对一段时间进行提问；how soon多久以后，主要用于对表示将来的一段时间进行提问。根据“It’s a pity it is closed now.”可知，此处是想知道它多久之后对公众开放，用how soon引导宾语从句。故选B。

96．B

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我做什么能有一个好的记忆力吗？——罗马不是一天建成的，你应该努力给它足够的机会变强大。

考查宾语从句。宾语从句要用陈述语序，排除A项；根据答句“‘Rome was not built in a day.’ You should try to give it enough chances to become strong.”可知，此处询问做什么会有好的记忆力。故选B。

97．C

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我书店在哪里吗？我想买一些书。——沿着这条街走，你可以在邮局旁边看到它。

考查宾语从句。where is the bookstore书店在哪，疑问句语序；what the bookstore was书店是什么；where the bookstore is书店在哪里。根据“Go along this street, and you can see it next to the post office.”可知，这里问的是书店在哪里，因此用where引导宾语从句，从句要用陈述句语序，故选C。

98．B

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我杨柳旗灯会是什么时候举行的吗？——1月13日到3月17日。

考查宾语从句。分析句子可知，空处应是宾语从句，从句用陈述句语序，排除A、C；结合答语“From January 13th to March 17th.”可知，是询问时间，所以用when引导，故选B。

99．B

【详解】句意：——你能解释一下她昨晚为什么不来参加聚会吗？——因为她必须为期末考试做准备。

考查宾语从句。分析句子结构并结合选项可知，空处所在句为宾语从句；根据答语“Because she had to prepare for the final exam.”可知，此处询问原因，应用why引导宾语从句。故选B。

100．C

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我你今年最自豪的是什么吗?  ——我们国家的成就。

考查宾语从句。Why you are interested in China你为什么对中国感兴趣；Who people often talk about人们经常谈论谁；What you are proud of this year你今年最自豪的是什么。根据句式结构可知空格处是宾语从句，结合答语“The achievements of our country”可知指“我们国家的成就”，选项C要回答自豪的内容，和题意相符。故选C。