湖南师大附中2024届模拟试卷（一）

英 语

注意事项：

1.答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上。

2.回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上，写在本试卷上无效。

3.考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分30分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 （共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

A. £19.15. B. £9.18. C. £9.15.

答案是C。

1. What is the woman’s suggestion?

A. Go to the castle in another city.

B. Visit the museum.

C. Visit the city by bus.

2. Who is the woman complaining about?

A. Her teacher. B. Her kid. C. Her husband.

3. How is the weather now?

A. Cloudy. B. Sunny. C. Rainy.

4. What made the noise last night?

A. A bomb. B. A tire. C. A light.

5. Why is Jane upset?

A. She got a parking ticket. B. Her car stopped working. C. She found no parking space.

第二节 （共15 小题；每小题1.5分，满分22.5分）

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料，回答第6、7题。

6. Which day does the man want the tickets for?

A. Today. B. Tomorrow. C. Friday.

7. What will the man probably do?

A. Order his tickets by phone.

B. Go to another ticket office.

C. Buy a ticket for the woman.

听第7段材料，回答第8、9题。

8. What does the woman worry about?

A. Displaying her works. B. Changing her design style. C. Meeting a famous designer.

9. Who has inspired the woman’s work most?

A. Christian Dior. B. Guo Pei. C. Coco Chanel.

听第8段材料，回答第10 至 12题。

10. When did the man finish his work?

A. At night. B. During the lunch break. C. In the afternoon.

11. What does the woman ask the man to do tonight?

A. Write an essay. B. Teach her history. C. Stop playing the piano.

12. How might the woman feel about the man’s playing the piano?

A. Upset. B. Thankful. C. Curious.

听第9段材料，回答第13 至 16题。

13. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

A. Strangers. B. Father and son. C. Friends.

14. What is Harry’s father responsible for?

A. Car insurance. B. Health insurance. C. Business insurance.

15. What do we know about the woman?

A. She is an expert in cars.

B. She is a green hand in driving.

C. She is a fan of sports cars.

16. Which word can best describe Harry?

A. Considerate. B. Tolerant. C. Ambitious.

听第10段材料，回答第17至 20题。

17. What does the voice guide provide?

A. Directions to each room. B. Descriptions of exhibits. C. Schedules for key events.

18. How many exhibition rooms are there in the museum?

A. 7. B. 15. C. 50.

19. What language could visitors choose for a voice guide?

A. Only English. B. Any language. C. One out of seven provided.

20. What gift can a voice guide user get?

A. A list of viewed exhibits.

B. An e-book about the museum.

C. A picture of a popular exhibit.

**第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分50分）**

第一节（共15小题；每小题2.5分，满分37.5分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

**A**

The Sydney Royal Easter Show will be held over 12 days from Friday, 22 March to Tuesday, 2 April, 2024 at Sydney Olympic Park.

This year the Show is held outside of school holidays so weekends are expected to be busy, particularly the Easter Long Weekend (Friday, 29 March to Monday, 1 April). Visiting on a weekday to avoid the largest crowds is highly suggested, especially if you’re visiting with young children.

**Transport:**

Tickets to the Easter Show include event entry and travel on public transport. Avoid the traffic delays and catch public transport instead.

Express and limited-stop trains will run to Olympic Park from Central and Western Line stations on weekends with some additional services on weekdays.

Sydney Olympic Park Major Event Buses will run each day of the Easter Show with return buses between Olympic Park and the train station from early morning until around 3 pm, and from 7 pm until 10:30 pm each night. Buses will run every 10 to 20 minutes, and timetables vary on weekdays and weekends.

Trackwork will continue during the Show and may affect your trip by train or metro, depending on where you are travelling from, so plan ahead before leaving home.

Getting around is easy with the Opal Travel app. The Opal Travel app is the official Transport for NSW app to help you get around public transport. You can plan your trips, check your travel activities and fares, top up on the go and more.

**Major Events:**

Friday, 22 March—Netball at Ken Rosewall Arena from 1 pm—2:30 pm

Saturday, 23 March—Joker Xue at Qudos Bank Arena from 8 pm—9:30 pm

Sunday, 24 March—Netball at Ken Rosewall Arena from 4 pm—6 pm

Friday, 29 March—NRL: Bulldogs v Rabbitohs at Accor Stadium from 7:30 pm-9:30 pm

Saturday, 30 March—$ UICIEBOY$ at Qudos Bank Arena from 7:30 pm—10 pm

For more information on events in the precinct, visit What’s on at Sydney Olympic Park.

21. What is the best recommended time for visiting the show?

A. School holidays. B. Weekends. C. Weekdays. D. Long weekends.

22. Which day’s major event is inaccessible to the bus services?

A. Friday, 22 March. B. Sunday, 24 March. C. Friday, 29 March. D. Saturday, 30 March.

23. What is the MAIN benefit of using the Opal Travel app?

A. It offers convenient balance recharging. B. It offers a discount for your transport.

C. It offers road condition information. D. It offers navigation services to the park.

**B**

Growing up in a small village in Ghana, Osei Boateng watched many of his family members and neighbors struggle to access basic health care. In many regions of the country, it can take hours to get to the nearest hospital. “My grandmother was a very big part of my life,” said Boateng. “It was very hard when we lost her, and it was due to something that could have been easily prevented. That is the painful part of it.”

Feeling an urgent call to help, Boateng decided he would make it his life’s mission to bring health care to remote communities in Ghana. He started his nonprofit, OKB Hope Foundation, and in 2021, he converted a van into a mobile doctor’s office called the Hope Health Van and started bringing health care directly to those in need. A few times a week, the mobile clinic and medical team travel long distances to remote communities in Ghana and provide routine medical care for free. On each trip, Boateng’s team consists of a nurse, a physician’s assistant, a doctor, and an operation assistant. In the van, they can run basic labs like bloodwork and urinalysis as well as prescribe and provide medications.

Since its launch, Boateng says the Hope Health Van has served more than 4,000Ghanaians across more than 45 rural communities who otherwise don’t have easily accessible medical care.

Boateng has big plans for the future. He hopes to expand to provide more consistent and high-quality medical care not only to those living in remote areas of Ghana but in other countries as well. He has gone all in on his OKB Hope Foundation, recently quitting his job to dedicate his time to bringing health care to his home country. But for him, the sacrifices are well worth the reward.

24. Why is Boateng’s grandmother mentioned?

A. To show his deep love. B. To highlight the poor health care.

C. To call for equality. D. To blame the government.

25. What cannot patients get in the van?

A. Routine medical checks. B. Prescribed medicine. C. Minor operations. D. Mental therapy.

26. What can best describe Boateng?

A. Conservative and cautious. B. Selfless and risky.

C. Caring and tolerant. D. Devoted and ambitious.

27. What’s the best title for this passage?

A. Hopeless health care in Ghana B. Nonprofit organizations booming in Ghana

C. Doctor’s office on wheels D. Empowering medical schools

**C**

If you’re eating protein (蛋白质), you could be swallowing hundreds of tiny pieces of plastic each year, research finds.

A new study by researchers with the nonprofit Ocean Conservancy and the University of Toronto found microplastics—tiny particles ranging from one micrometer to a half-centimeter in size—in nearly 90 percent of protein food samples tested.

The researchers analyzed more than a dozen different types of common proteins that could wind up on the average American’s plate, including seafood, pork, beef, chicken, to fu and several plant-based meat alternatives. They estimated that an American adult could consume, on average, at least 11,000 microplastic pieces per year.

The study’s findings provide further evidence of the availability of small plastic particles—which have been discovered everywhere from Antarctic snow to inside human bodies—and how they can end up in the food we eat and the water we drink.

“While we still really don’t have any idea what the human health consequences of this are, if there are any at all, we need to take this seriously because this is a problem that’s not going away on its own, and it’s only going to get worse the more plastic we use and throwaway,” Leonard said. But Leonard and other experts cautioned against using the findings to draw final conclusions about how microplastics can dirty food and the amount of plastic that could be hiding in proteins.

The study’s sample size was not big enough and the researchers noted that there was high variability in microplastic concentrations in the samples. The researchers also only counted microplastic particles that were larger than or equal in size to 45 micrometers. “It just highlights that we need to do more research,” said Bianca Datta, a food scientist not involved in the new research.

28. What is paragraph 3 mainly about?

A. The nature of plastic particles. B. The researchers’ discovery.

C. The variety of foods on a dining table. D. The conclusion of the research.

29. What is Leonard’s attitude towards the findings?

A. Cautious. B. Critical. C. Confident. D. Concerned.

30. What is the author’s purpose of writing the last paragraph?

A. To show the limitation of the research.

B. To highlight the danger of microplastic concentrations.

C. To appeal for environmental protection.

D. To stress the urgency of the study.

31. Which of the following would be the best title?

A. Stay away from plastics B. Possible effects of food processing

C. You may be eating plastics D. A poisoned food system

**D**

The days of having a dictionary on your bookshelf are numbered. But that’s OK, because everyone already walks around with a dictionary—not the one on your phone, but the one in your head.

Just like a physical dictionary, your mental dictionary contains information about words. This includes the letters, sounds and meaning, or semantics, of words, as well as information about parts of speech and how you can fit words together to form grammatical sentences. While a physical dictionary is helpful for shared knowledge, your personal mental dictionary is customized based on your individual experiences.

What words are in your mental dictionary might overlap with the mental dictionary of someone else who also speaks the same language, but there will also be a lot of differences between the content of your dictionaries. You add words to your mental dictionary through your educational, occupational, cultural and other life experiences. This customization also means that the size of mental dictionaries is a little bit different from person to person and varies by age. Researchers found that the average 20-year-old American English speaker knows about 42,000 unique words, and this number grows to about 48,000 by age 60. Some people will have even larger vocabularies.

However, your mental dictionary can’t be like a physical dictionary since it is dynamic and quickly accessed. Your brain’s ability to retrieve a word is very fast. In one study, researchers mapped the time course of word retrieval among 24 college students by recording their brain activities while they named pictures. They found evidence that participants selected words within 200 milliseconds of seeing the image. After word selection, their brains continued to process information about that word, like what sounds are needed to say that chosen word and ignoring related words. This is why you can retrieve words with such speed in real-time conversations, often so quickly that you give little conscious attention to that process.

The next time you have a conversation with someone, take a moment to reflect on why you chose the specific words you did. Remember that the words you use and the mental dictionary you have are part of what make you and your voice unique.

32. In paragraph 2, the author explains “mental dictionary” by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. making comparisons B. analyzing influences C. drawing conclusions D. offering assumptions

33. What can we infer from paragraph 3?

A. People’s vocabulary will peak at the age of 60.

B. The content of one’s mental dictionary is inherited.

C. Careers have an impact on the size of a mental dictionary.

D. Native English speakers share the same mental dictionaries.

34. What does the underlined word “retrieve” mean in paragraph 4?

A. Revise. B. Reacquire. C. Retell. D. Represent.

35. According to the passage, which of the following may the author agree with most?

A. People are aware of the word choosing process. B. Think twice before what to say in a conversation.

C. Print dictionaries will be replaced by mental ones. D. Our choices of vocabulary probably tell who we are.

第二节（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

**PEER PRESSURE**

Have you ever been forced to do anything? Have you ever felt that you are in a tight corner because of someone’s comment? 36 Peer pressure is the influence a social group has on him or her.

37 We all want to be part of a group and feel like we belong to our community. Peer pressure can happen when we are influenced to do something that we would not usually do because we want to be accepted by our peers. Children and young adults feel social pressure to be in line with the peer group.

Peer pressure can influence how people dress, how they talk, what music they listen to, what attitudes they adopt and how they behave. Teenagers want to be liked, to fit in and to be accepted. 38 People who are low in confidence and unsure of themselves may be more likely to seek their peers’ approval by going along with risky suggestions or choosing the “wrong” path.

Students can do a lot to avoid peer pressure. The most important thing is to build up self-confidence, so that it is easier to say “no” to the peer group. 39 It’s a good idea for teens to surround themselves with positive role models—people who don’t make fun of them, but accept them and are confident themselves. It’s also important for young people to think about the consequences of their actions. 40 If they stop and think about the consequences, they might make a different decision.

A. Why does peer pressure happen?

B. Teens can talk to a grown-up they trust.

C. Students can do this by choosing their friends wisely.

D. If they give in to peer pressure, what could be the result?

E. This means peer pressure can be powerful and hard to resist.

F. We’ve all experienced the situations like that—peer pressure.

G. We need to recognize when it is positive and when it is negative.

**第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分30分）**

第一节（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

A young vlogger, adept at (擅于) sharing humor and sincerity, rises to fame, tackling various topics and empowering others along the way, Meng Wenjie reports.

“I never expected the video to be so 41 until I clicked on it!” This 42 is frequently shared by viewers under Lahongsang’ videos. In her 20s, Lahongsang is a (n) 43 vlogger with eight years of experience, who has humorously 44 her life.

Growing up in the Internet era, she 45 video recording and social media sharing. In2016, as a high schooler, Lahongsang kicked off her 46 on the Chinese platform Bilibili. “During that summer, I felt 47 one day, so I decided to try something novel,” she recalled. Even though her very first video 48 professionalism, it humorously 49 a student’s ambition for the upcoming semester. Despite loads of schoolwork, Lahongsang 50 updated her content with 51 topics such as study, anime, and makeup.

“As a vlogger, whenever I encounter something worth recording, I capture it,” she said, “I’m not sure exactly what 52 people to my videos, but many viewers say my videos 53 them, so maybe that’s it.”

As a member of Gen Z, Lahongsang enjoys embracing new things and experiences that broaden her 54 , as indicated by her Bilibili home page introduction: “Take on 100different 55 .”

41. A. funny B. trending C. educational D. advanced

42. A. upgrade B. command C. comment D. experience

43. A. innocent B. trustworthy C. demanding D. seasoned

44. A. launched B. documented C. observed D. noticed

45. A. excels in B. relies on C. goes beyond D. turns down

46. A. term B. career C. journey D. occupation

47. A. exhausted B. bored C. fulfilled D. hopeless

48. A. abandoned B. possessed C. guaranteed D. lacked

49. A. motivated B. brought C. represented D. realized

50. A. cautiously B. silently C. consistently D. effortlessly

51. A. extra B. diverse C. hit D. relevant

52. A. draws B. admits C. saves D. relates

53. A. amuse B. calm C. touch D. alarm

54. A. powers B. database C. audiences D. vision

55. A. projects B. lives C. responsibilities D. looks

第二节（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Sichuan cuisine, one of the eight major cuisines in China, is now popular all over the world. In February 2010, Chengdu 56 (award) the honorary title of “City of Gastronomy” (美食之都) by UNESCO. To experience comprehensive Sichuan cuisine culture, you should definitely visit Sichuan Cuisine Museum (also Chuancais Museum), the first museum 57 (display) a regional cooking culture in the world.

58 (cover) an area of more than 40 mu, the museum forms 59 unique cultural landscape of ancient Kingdom of Shu in Chinese history. In this AAA national museum, you can appreciate more than 6,000 pieces of antique and cultural relics related to Sichuan cuisine culture, as well as 60 (catch) a glimpse of new style classic garden scenery and traditional western Sichuan style folk houses. Sichuan Cuisine Museum is the only “EATABLEMUSEUM”, 61 you can not only learn Sichuan cuisine culture by using eyes and ears, but also enjoy it by using mouth and nose. Interesting, meaningful and featured activities are 62 (special) designed from the moment you stepped into the museum to the time you leave. The highlighted experience for your visit should be cooking the typical Sichuan dishes 63 the guidance of the professional chef. There is arguably no better way to know more about a cuisine 64 learning how to cook it yourself.

Start your 65 (explore) from Sichuan Cuisine Museum, enjoy different aspects of Sichuan cuisine, satisfy your curiosity and taste buds and experience all fun for “Playing with Chuancais”.

**第四部分 写作（共两节，满分40分）**

第一节（满分15分）

假定你是李华，你的英国朋友Jim所在的班级要举办“亚洲文化”展，他将负责介绍一个亚洲节日。他来信希望你能向他推荐一个中国节日，请你给他回信，内容包括：

1.简单介绍该节日；

2.你推荐该节日的理由。

注意：

1.写作词数应为80左右；

2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

|  |
| --- |
| Dear Jim,  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Best regards,  Li Hua |

第二节（满分25分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

As a child, I distinctly remembered watching some PBS cartoon character get glasses; the poor girl was made fun of by her peers when playing basketball. I silently thanked God for my good eyesight—but I spoke too soon.

When I entered the sixth grade, I could no longer see writing on the whiteboard clearly. So, I received my first pair of glasses. I only wore them in the classroom, and didn’t mind them too much. Self-image was not important for the then little girl.

Entering my freshman year in high school, I began to miss basketball shots in games—more so than usual. My eyes were re-examined, and the doctor determined that my eyesight had become worse. I would either have to wear glasses full time, or try contacts (隐形眼镜).Being the passionate athlete I was, I bypassed the annoyance of glasses and began to wear contacts. My entire world was transformed. Trees actually had leaves. The faces around me radiated individual expressions. And I could see the basket a whole lot better now. I was overjoyed with my newfound sight—and appearance.

When my senior year came along, I began to have trouble with my right eye. It got to the point where whenever I wore my contacts, my right eye would suffer an intolerable, stabbing pain, forcing me to take the contacts out. It was physically impossible to wear them. I would be in the doctor’s office at least three times a month, trying to solve the mystery of the problem with my eye.

I was beginning to get frustrated. I didn’t mind wearing my glasses to see the board in school, but all the time? At dances? At basketball games? No. That was not okay with me. I couldn’t imagine how I would be laughed at by my peers on the court. I hoped and prayed the doctor would cure my illness soon. That hope was soon crushed. No medicine had worked, and there was nothing left to try. He advised that I wear my glasses full time. But I couldn’t hate my glasses more.

注意：

1.续写词数应为150左右；

2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

|  |
| --- |
| Whenever someone walked up to me, I would immediately be seized by embarrassment.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| However, a kind girl named Anne also with glasses in the basketball team made me feel better. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

湖南师大附中2024届模拟试卷（一）

英语参考答案

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 题序 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 答案 | C | B | A | C | B | C | A | A | B | B | C | A | C | A | B |
| 题序 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 答案 | A | B | B | C | A | C | B | A | B | D | D | C | B | D | A |
| 题序 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 |
| 答案 | C | A | C | B | D | F | A | E | C | D | A | C | D | B | A |
| 题序 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 答案 | C | B | D | C | C | B | A | A | D | B |  |  |  |  |  |

21. C。细节判断题。根据第二段中的“Visiting on a weekday to avoid the largest crowds is highly suggested, especially if you’re visiting with young children.”可知,复活节秀推荐参与时间为工作日,故选 C。

22. B。细节推理题。根据第五段以及文章 Major Events部分可知，穿梭公交车在下午3点以后和晚上7点之前停止服务, Sunday, 24 March的活动在下午4点到6点进行,故选 B。

23. A。细节判断题。根据第七段中的“The Opal Travel app is the official Transport for NSW app to help you get around public transport. You can plan your trips, check your travel activities and fares, top up on the go and more.”可知,该 App可以随时随地充值余额,故选 A。

24. B。细节理解题。根据第一段中的“…struggle to access basic health care”和“…it was due to something that could have been easily prevented”可知,提及 Boateng 的奶奶是想强调 Ghana 基础医疗条件不好,很多本可以容易治愈的疾病夺走人们性命。

25. D。细节理解题。根据第二段中的“…provide routine medical care for free. On each trip, Boateng’s team consists of a nurse, a physician’s assistant, a doctor, and an operation assistant. In the van, they can run basic labs like bloodwork and urinalysis as well as prescribe and provide medications.”可知,D选项 Mental therapy 未提及。

26. D。推理判断题。根据文章第二、三段可知，主人公提供免费医疗服务，文章最后一段提到了主人公的远大抱负，并辞职全力投入。“Boateng has big plans for the future. He hopes to expand to provide more consistent and high-quality medical care not only to those living in remote areas of Ghana but in other countries as well... recently quitting his job to dedicate his time to bringing health care to his home country. But for him, the sacrifices are well worth the reward.”

27. C。主旨大意题。纵观全文,文章讲述Boateng返乡,改造 the Hope Health Van 提供医疗服务。尤其是第二段中的“he converted a van into a mobile doctor’s office called the Hope Health Van and started bringing health care directly to those in need”。

28. B。推理判断题。根据第三段和第四段首句“The study’s findings...”可知,第三段是讲述这项研究的发现。

29. D。观点态度题。根据第五段伦纳德所说的话语可知，他的态度是担心的：“虽然我们仍然不知道这对人类健康有什么影响，但如果有的话，我们需要认真对待，因为这是一个不会自行消失的问题，而且我们使用和扔掉的塑料越多，情况只会变得更糟。”。

30. A。推理判断题。最后一段其实是讲述研究的局限性。一方面，研究的样本量有限，另一方面，样品中的微塑料浓度有很高的可变性。此外，研究人员目前只统计了尺寸大于或等于45 微米的微塑料颗粒。

31. C。主旨大意题。综合全文信息特别是原文第一段可知，“如果你吃蛋白质，你每年可能吞下数百个小塑料碎片”，言下之意，你可能在吃塑料。

32. A。根据第二段段首句“Just like a physical dictionary, your mental dictionary contains information about words.”以及段尾句“While a physical dictionary is helpful for shared knowledge, your personal mental dictionary is customized based on your individual experiences.”可知,作者通过比较mental dictionary和 physical dictionary来解释 mental dictionary的具体含义,因此选 A项。

33. C。根据第三段中的“You add words to your mental dictionary through your educational, occupational, cultural and other life experiences.”可知,职业对于 mental dictionary的容量大小有影响,“occupational”译为“职业的”。其他三项均推断错误。因此选择C项。

34. B。根据文章第四段中的“Your brain’s ability to retrieve a word is very fast.”以及该段描述的研究过程可知,“retrieve”的意思为“提取、检索”,与选项中的“reacquire”最为接近,因此选择B项。

35. D。根据文章最后一段段尾句“Remember that the words you use and the mental dictionary you have are part of what make you and your voice unique.”可知,“人们的说话用词是展现个体独特性的一个方面”,因此选择D项。

36. F。后文提到“peer pressure”的定义,所以36空选 F 顺理成章。

37. A。由下文“Peer pressure can happen when…”可知,这一段主要讲同辈压力为什么会发生。

38. E。这一段主要讲同辈压力是如何影响人的。

39. C。由本段第一句话可知,这一段介绍避免同辈压力的方法。由“The most important”“It’s also important”可知,这段话介绍了两种方法。39空是对前面观点的扩展。由后文“to surround themselves with positive role models”可以排除干扰项 B。

40. D。40空是对前面观点的扩展。由前文“to think about the consequences of their actions”和后文“If they stop and think about the consequences”可知,学生要考虑向同辈压力屈服带来的后果。

41. A。考查形容词辨析。根据上下文可知，Lahongsang制作的视频以幽默出名，所以选择A项。

42. C。考查名词辨析。根据后文“is frequently shared by viewers under Lahongsang’s videos”可知,此空意为网友分享的“评论”。

43. D。考查形容词辨析。根据后文“vlogger with eight years of experience”可知, Lahongsang是一名“经验丰富的”视频博主，故选 D项。

44. B。考查动词辨析。根据前文可知，Lahongsang是一名视频博主，所以此空意为她以一种幽默的方式“记录”自己的生活,故选 B项。“launch her life”意为“开启她的生活”。

45. A。考查动词短语辨析。根据上文“Growing up in the Internet era,...”可知, Lahongsang“擅长”视频录制和社交网络分享，故选 A项。

46. C。考查名词辨析。根据上下文可知，Lahongsang在 2016年夏天开始了她作为博主的“旅途”，故选C项。

47. B。考查形容词辨析。根据下文“……so I decided to try something novel”可知,当时Lahongsang 感觉非常“无聊”,故选 B项。“fulfilled”意为“有满足感的”。

48. D。考查动词辨析。根据本句话中的“Even though”可知，尽管她的第一个视频“缺乏”专业性，但它仍然以一种幽默的方式描绘出一个学生对新学期的雄心壮志。

49. C。考查动词辨析。句意同上。“represent”意为“描绘”。

50. C。考查副词辨析。根据上文“Despite loads of schoolwork,…”可知,尽管学业繁重,但Lahongsang仍然“不断地”更新她的视频。

51. B。考查形容词辨析。根据后文“…such as study, anime, and makeup”可知, Lahongsang 的视频的内容丰富,主题是“各种各样的”，故选 B项。

52. A。考查动词辨析。该句意为“我不确定到底是什么为我的视频吸引了这么多粉丝”，故选A项。

53. A。考查动词辨析。根据上文可知，Lahongsang的视频以幽默著称，人们看了她的视频会感到非常开心，故选A项。

54. D。考查名词辨析。根据前文可知，Lahongsang喜欢拥抱新事物和新体验，这些能够拓展她的“视野”，故选 D项。

55. B。考查名词辨析。根据前文可知，Lahongsang喜欢拥抱新事物和新体验，所以她想要体验100种不同的“生活”，故选 B项。“take on different looks”侧重于态度的转变,或是化妆后外表的改变,例如“take on a new look”意为“改头换面”，与此语境不符。

56. was awarded。考查时态和语态。成都被授予“美食之都”的荣誉称号。

57. to display。考查非谓语。如果名词前面有序数词或形容词最高级修饰，后面用动词不定式做后置定语。

58. Covering。考查非谓语。博物馆占地面积40多亩，此处表主动。

59. a。考查冠词。unique发音为辅音音素开头,所以用a。

60. catch。考查 as well as 的用法,“既……又……”。as well as 连接两个动词时,前后动词形式要保持一致。由 can,may, must等接动词时, as well as后面可省去助动词或情态动词。

61. where。考查定语从句。定语从句修饰前面的 museum。

62. specially。考查副词。

63. under/with。考查介词短语。

64. than。考查用以引出比较的第二部分的 than的用法。

65. exploration。考查名词。

**第四部分**

第一节

【参考范文】

Dear Jim,

I’m delighted to know you’re preparing for the Asian Cultural Exhibition. I’d like to recommend a fascinating and culturally significant festival: the Dragon Boat Festival.

lt falls on the fifth day of the fifth lunar month, commemorating the patriotic poet Qu Yuan, a loyal minister to the king of Chu. After he drowned himself in the river, people rowed dragon boats to scatter rice to prevent fish from eating his body. From then on, people began to make rice dumplings and race dragon boats annually.

It will provide you with a unique and engaging experience to learn about Chinese culture. I hope my recommendation is helpful.

Best regards,

Li Hua

第二节

【参考范文】

Whenever someone walked up to me, I would immediately be seized by embarrassment. Self-conscious about the ugly thing covering my eyes, I constantly removed the glasses from my face. My self-image for a girl at that age was too important. I hated the way my glasses fogged up in the cold, or how they were pushed crooked whenever someone gave me a hug. I felt worthless in them. So, I began to wear my glasses as little as possible. I accepted missing shots in basketball practices and failing in the games, coupled with the consequential headaches and worsening sight. Myself-confidence hit a new low.

However, a kind girl named Anne also with glasses in the basketball team made me feel better. “You are beautiful, girl, with or without the glasses,” Anne approached me one day after practice. As a girl carrying the same burden, Anne didn’t let wearing glasses get in the way of her beauty from inside and out. She always took me to practices, games and even school dances, glowing with confidence. It hit me then that it wasn’t my schoolmates who were ridiculing me. I was the one passing judgement on myself. I learned to be comfortable in my glasses on and off the court, and I can see myself clearly now.

**听力材料**

Text 1

M: It’s my last day here and there is still so much I haven’t seen.

W: You should take a bus tour. It takes you around the city and you can see the castle and all the main sites.

M: I might do that after visiting the museum.

Text 2

W: I really don’t know how to teach my son. He’s getting far above himself.

M: You should send him to the boarding school. He needs a strict teacher.

W: Maybe you’re right. I’ll discuss it with my husband tonight.

Text 3

W: Did you check the temperatures for today? It’s 34 ℃ in the shade! I can’t believe that the nice weather is gone. Yesterday it was so pleasant.

M: But the sun hasn’t come out. These dark clouds may turn into rain shortly afterwards.

Text 4

M: What was all the noise last night? It woke me up.

W: One of the street lights blew up. There was broken glass everywhere this morning.

M: It sounded like a bomb. I thought it might be a car tire.

Text 5

W: I’ll never take my car downtown again.

M: What’s the matter, Jane? Did you get another parking ticket, or you didn’t find a parking space?

W: I wish I were just that. My car broke down.

Text 6

M: Excuse me, I’d like to book two tickets for the concert on Friday evening, please.

W: Sorry, I’m only dealing with today’s concert at this desk. For advanced booking, you need to go to the ticket office over there, but I’m afraid it’s not open until tomorrow morning at ten.

M: Oh, no! It’s really difficult for me to come again tomorrow. Can I phone up and book?

W: Yes. Take one of the cards here. You’ll find the hotline number on it.

M: Okay, thanks a lot!

Text 7

M: I love your new dresses. They will make quite the impression at fashion week.

W: Thanks, Mark. I am nervous about displaying my designs for the first time. And I’ve dreamed about attending Paris Fashion Week since I was quite young.

M: Your designs are unlike those of Christian Dior, which always use clean lines. But they are featured and gorgeous. I love them. How did you get the ideas?

W: This design was inspired by Coco Chanel’s “little black dress”. This French designer has the most influential designs in woman’s fashion. But I have other styles too.

M: I see. This dress has a traditional Chinese pattern.

W: Exactly. I’m proud to have worked with famous Chinese designer: Guo Pei and Lan Yu. Pei, in particular, has inspired my work more than anyone else. Pei’s experience and appreciation for traditional styles are so unique.

M: How cool!

Text 8

W: Can you hold the door a minute, Eric? I’ve got a big bag here.

M: Up to the fifth floor?

W: Yes, please. Have you just finished your work?

M: Actually, I finished at lunchtime today because they’re replacing our computers. So I’ve been to the gym this afternoon.

W: Are you going out tonight?

M: No. Are you inviting me somewhere?

W: Oh, no, I’ve actually spent all day trying to write a history essay and I still haven’t finished it. I have to hand it in tomorrow. I started it last week...

M: Sorry. I can’t help you with that…I never enjoyed studying history at school.

W: I don’t need any help with the essay. But you can help me by not playing your piano. I just can’t stand it anymore.

M: I’m sorry, but nobody’s ever complained before.

Text 9

W: Hi, Harry. You told me that your father works in an insurance company. Is he dealing with medical insurance or business insurance?

M: Neither. He is in charge of car insurance.

W: Really? How does that insurance work?

M: To cut a long story short, car insurance is designed to protect people financially in the event of an accident.

W: I got it. I received my driver’s license last month and my parents suggested that I should get my own car this year. What else should I know?

M: Everyone should get insurance, otherwise the car is not allowed on the road.

W: I’ll keep it in mind. But I don’t know which car to buy yet.

M: You can choose one according to your need. There are sports cars, off-road cars and family cars.

W: I’d like the last one. Then I can go on road trips with my parents around our beautiful city.

M: That’s good. My brother has been running a car company for five years. I can take you to his shop.

W: That’s so thoughtful of you.

Text 10

W: Hello, welcome to the City Museum. This is a museum voice guide. We have 50 expert descriptions of objects from the museum providing in-depth information. There are introductions to all of our fifteen exhibition rooms. These recorded voice tracks will help you make a self-guided, memorable tour in the museum. First, choose your language. Discover more about the museum’s objects through expert descriptions in your own language. The guide is available in seven languages. Then, find out more about the museum’s most popular objects or take a tour focusing on a particular subject. The guide keeps track of what you see, and creates a digital record. At the end of your visit, you’ll get a gift, which is a list of the exhibits you’ve seen. You can send it to yourself by email.