**绝密★启用前**

**2023～2024学年福建百校联考高三正月开学考**

**英 语**

全卷满分150分，考试时间120分钟。

**注意事项：**

1.答题前、先将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在试卷和答题卡上，并将条形码粘贴在名题号上的指定位置

2.请按题号顺序在答题卡上各题目的答题区城内作答，写在试卷、草稿纸和答题卡上约作答题区城均无效，

3.选择题用2B铅笔在答题卡上把所选答案的标号涂黑；非选择题用黑色签字笔在答题卡上作答；宇体工整，笔迹清楚。

4.考试结束后，请将试卷和答题卡一并上交。

**第一部分 听力(共两节，满分30分)**

**第一节(共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分)**

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳项。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

A.₤19.15.

B.₤9.18.

C.₤9.15.

答案是C。

1.Who is the woman having a conversation with?

A.A reporter.

B.A travel agent

C.A shop assistant.

2.What aspect of the sculpture is the man's favourite?

A.The material.

B.The designer

C.The colour

3.What does the woman think of the lecture?

A.It's interesting.

B.There's nothing better than it.

C.She doesn't like it at all.

4.What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A.Taking photos.

B.Career choices.

C.Family relationships.

5.Why is the customer angry?

A.The man was rude to her.

B.She didn't get her food.

C.The manager refused to talk to her.

**第二节(共15小题；每小题1.5分，满分22.5分)**

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料，回答第6、7题。

6.What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

A.Co-workers.

B.Tutor and student.

C.Classmates

7.When will the speakers probably meet next time?

A.On Thursday.

B.On Monday

C.On Friday.

听第7段材料，回答第8至10题。

8.What do we know about the man?

A.He likes fresh coconut.

B.He prefers coconut to be dried.

C.He dislikes the taste of coconut.

9.What did the speakers just buy last weekend?

A.Butter

B.Carrots

C.Pictures.

10.What will the man do next?

A.Turn the oven on.

B.Buy some eggs

C.Cut the coconut into piece.

听第8段材料，回答第11至13题。

11.What did the woman last read?

A.Great Expectations.

B.War and Peace.

C.The History of Jews in Russia.

12、What kind of books does the woman want to read now?

A.More serious literature.

B.Best-sellers.

C.Ones about family life.

13.What is the man probably?

A.A writer.

B.A historian.

C.A librarian.

听第9段材料，回答第14至16题。

14.How long did the man's trip last?

A.Five months

B.Two weeks.

C.A year.

15.Why did the woman plan to go to Brazil last year?

A.To accompany her boss.

B.To visit her parents.

C.To have a business trip.

16.What will the woman do for the man?

A.Find him a place to live.

B.Offer him some food.

C.Introduce him to her friend.

听第10段材料，回答第17至20题。

17.What does the speaker want to show by telling the story?

A.Kids' struggle in learning instruments.

B.The benefits of music.

C.The popularity of learning the piano.

18.When did the man start practising piano?

A.When he was 15 years old.

B.When he was 4 years old.

C.When he was a high school student.

19.What helped the man find confidence?

A.His training

B.His attitude.

C His achievement.

20.Which can summarize the main idea of the talk?

A.Love is a thing that grows.

B.Practice makes perfect.

C.Content is better than riches.

**第二部分 阅读(共两节，满分50分)**

**第一节(共15小题；每小题2.5分，满分37.5分)**

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

A language corpus(语料库)is a huge collection of texts taken from print、video,audio and other sources.It is a powerful tool that can help you learn more about English words and phrases.

The Corpus of Contemporary American English,or COCA,contains over one billion words from 1990 to 2019.And it has many ways to help learners find out more about how words are used.

**How to use COCA**

First,you will need to register with COCA to use the collection.You can register for two kinds of accounts.A free account limits you to 20 searches for words within any 24- hour period. A paid account will give you 200 searches within any 24-hour period.

Here are the steps for using COCA to find examples of how a word is used.We vill use the word profound to show this.

·On the home page.type the word profound in the white search box on the left side of the screen.

·Click "find matching strings"just below the search box.This will take you to a new web-page.

·On this new page.you will see the word profound in blue.Click on it.

·You will now see a page with 100 examples using the word profound,and the word profound is shown in green.The source of each example is shown on the left side.

·If you click on the source on the left,COCA will show you a larger part of the text containing the example.

·If you want to see more examples,click the two forward page arrows >>at the top or bottom left.This brings you to the next 100 examples.In this way,you might find more kinds of sources for the examples.

21.What is COCA?

A.A textbook on American English changes.

B.A report about the development of English.

C.An Essential tool for beginners of English.

D.A database of Contemporary American English.

22.What is the disadvantage of a free account?

A.Only 200 searches available.

B.Less usage within 24 hours.

C.Only 20 examples per word.

D.Difficulty in applying for an account.

23.How can you find a broader source for each example?

A.Reenter this word on the home page.

B.Click another page with 100 more examples.

C.Click on the left side of the relevant example.

D.Click page arrows at the top or bottom left.

B

When I was in my second year in senior high school,I found a four-dollar-an-hour part-time job at Villa-nova Pizza.Like many of my friends,I longed to earn some pocket money from the job as well as gaining social experience.Just one week after I worked there, Stubby, the manager,called me into his office.As the saying goes,"life isn't a bed of roses".My first job ended in failure,His reason was that I showed up late twice and took more breaks than others.“Oh,I'm a loser,”I thought to myself.I believed that thought was shared by my brothers, neither of whom had ever been fired,and my mother,though she would never express it in those terms.

“I am too sad to do anything,”I complained to my father.After listening to my words,he laughed.“It's not funny;I'm a loser,”I said.

“No,you're not.This is a part of growing up.You will be all right,my dear daughter,”he said, patting my shoulder."Trust me.You are good enough."

I looked into my father's eyes and I could see he really trusted me.And I believed him. Since then,“Trust me.You are good enough”are the only words I have repeated to myself.I have worked hard to be a better person and cherished every chance I have got.

Finally,I succeeded in entering a good university.After graduation I found my dream job.I couldn't wait to call my father and show my gratitude.

Look ahead when you experience something unpleasant and there is always someone around believing in you.When they believe in us,we begin to believe in ourselves,too.They tell us we are good enough over and over until we can hear it.

24.Why was the author fired?

A.She was usually late for work,

B.She had no social experience,

C.She had too many breaks.

D.She failed to complete her task.

25.What did the author's father do after knowing her failure?

A.He laughed at her.

B.He complained to the cruel boss.

C.He was too sad to do anything.

D.He comforted her and said he believed in her.

26.What did the author do as soon as she found her dream job?

A.She phoned her father and thanked him.

B.She returned home to have a celebration.

C.She showed her gratitude to her teacher.

D.She invited her family to a big party.

27.Which of the following can best describe the author's father?

A.Strict and devoted.

B.Caring and kind.

C.Ambitious and brave.

D.Humble and humorous.

C

Throughout history,technological progress has brought new wealth but has not always improved people's lives.Economists now say it is not clear whether artificial intelligence (AI) will help or hurt society.

McKinley is a business consulting company.It said AI could add between $14 trillion and $22 trillion of value to the world's economy.Supporters say the technology will create wealth and improve living standards.Some go as far as saying AI will increase people's free time and help them be more creative.-But others are worried the technology will lead to losing jobs.They point to Hollywood writers and actors who are worried that they will be replaced by technology.

The Internet arrived with a similar omen of more productivity,wealth and jobs. Recently, the French bank Natixis noted in its research that most of the wealth has gone to a few billionaires.And many of the jobs do not require highly paid,skilled workers.Some workers hope the technology will increase pay and job satisfaction.But they are also concerned that the technology could push people to work too hard.

Such concerns are not unfounded. History has shown the economic impact of technological progress is generally uncertain,unequal and even harmful.Johnson recently published a book,Power and Progress,with Dacron Acemoglu, another economist from MIT. They studied technological progress over the last 1,000 years including clothing production, train travel,and even food shopping.Johnson noted that it is easier to create something new than to make sure it works for everyone.The two economists looked at an invention called the spinning jenny that made it easier to turn cotton and wool into yarn(纱线).They said the device helped clothing production and created wealth for many people in the late 1700s. However, it also increased the demand for cotton and led to longer hours for workers.The demand also led to the growth of slavery in the southern United States.

As for AI technology,Johnson wonders if it will make existing inequalities worse, or"could it help us get back to something fairer"?

28.What does the underlined word"omen"mean in Paragraph 3?

A.Sign.

B.Requirement.

C.Experience

D.Level.

29.What does Paragraph l intend to tell us?

A. Lessons from history.

B. The excitement of creating new things,

C.Important technological innovations in history.

D. The application of the spinning jenny.

30. What is Johnson's attitude towards artificial intelligence?

A.Surprised.

B.Scared.

C.Objective

D.Unfavourable

31.Where is the text probably from?

A.A book review.

B. A science fiction novel.

D.An economics textbook.

C.A technology report.

D

A blind fish living within a Mexican cave system's deep, enduring darkness still maintains some ability to sense light. As the cave fish no longer seem to rely on an internal daily cycle and some sleep very little, biologist Inca Stein-dal and her colleagues were keen to see if their bodies can still regulate cyclically through time. Most animals on Earth have an internal clock for this.the circadian rhythm(昼夜节律)that uses light levels to make our bodies fit in with our planet's day and night cycles. This rhythm is then used to cycle through different biological processes that can influence our behaviour, such as our hunger cycles.

The Mexican blind cave fish live in a complex of over 30 isolated caves, within which they have each independently adjusted to the dark. Their bodies are extra sensitive to vibrations (震动), allowing them to sense changes in water currents for navigation(导航)in compensation for their limited or complete lack of sight. This adaptation occurred despite the fish from each cave evolving from the same species with fully functioning eyes. This ancestral group still lives in the surface waters in the El Albra region of Mexico and some parts of the Southwestern US.

Steindal and her team took tissue samples from the blind cave fish, from three isolated caves, and their surface relatives and tested the cells in different conditions. They detected the activation of several molecular(分子的)clock mechanisms when the cells were exposed to light, even in the cave fish cells.“Non-visual light detection is maintained at a fundamental cell-based level,” the researchers explain,although the cave fish cells did not respond as strongly as those cells from surface fish. While there were some similarities between the fish from the different caves compared to their surface relatives, there were also differences that confirm their biological clock changes each evolved independently of one another via different molecular mechanisms.

“We have provided proof that despite being blind, cells from the Mexican blind cave fish can detect light and make their clocks fit in with a light/dark cycle,” Steindal and her colleagues conclude. The team hopes these can help us learn more about the circadian rhythm and provide an easier way to study animal adaptations to dark environments.

32.As to the cave fish, what did Steindal and her fellows try to find out?

A. If they have a circadian rhythm.B. If they rely on an internal daily cycle.

C. If they need to sleep.D. If they are able to sense light.

33. What is the main idea of Paragraph 2?

A. The Mexican cave fish's ancestors had normal vision.

B. The Mexican cave fish's home is in the dark deep sea.

C. The Mexican cave fish have adapted to darkness.

D. The Mexican cave fish have trouble navigating.

34.Which of the following can support the conclusion of the study?

A. Cave fish's unique molecular structures.

B.Non-visual light detection in cave fish cells.

C. The cave fish's adjustment t0 molecular clock mechanisms.

D. Biological clock changes evolved independently.

35.What is a suitable title for the text?

A.Why Do the Mexican Cave fish Live in the Darken"

B.A Blind Cave fish Can Still Perceive Light.

C.How Can the Mexican Cave fish Fit in with the Day Cycles?

D.The Biological Clocks of the Life in the Sen Are Constantly Changing.

**第二节(共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分)**

阅读下而短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项，

Do you know anyone who has gone backpacking?It's a type of travel that is low-cost and independent, often meaning no fixed plans regarding accommodation or destination. \_\_36\_\_ Traveller typically fill a backpack with life essentials,like clothing.plus anything extra needed for adventure.The stereotypical(刻板印象的)view of a backpacker is someone in their 20s, keen to tick off items on their bucket list.\_\_37\_\_You're about to find out that anyone can backpack,

Last year,my best friend's parents retired at age 65 and set off on a 630-mile trail along the southwest coast of England.Each carrying a 15 kg backpack,Mike and Lorraine hiked along cliffs,explored golden sandy beaches and even cycled.For accommodation,they didn't pre-book but stayed in whatever they could find on the day,which varied from B&.Bs to camping in fields full of sheep.\_\_38\_\_

Backpackers are also known for travelling with little money,but few begin with as little as Othmane Zolati from Morocco.In 2015,he embarked on(开始)an almost four-year journey, but he started out with just $80(式64).He zigzagged(曲折前进)across 24countries on the African continent and filmed his experience,aiming to show the world the diversity and beauty of Africa,all on a shoestring budget.He said that he often had to do odd jobs and rely on the kindness of strangers to be able to afford to keep travelling.\_\_39\_\_South Africa was Othmane's final destination and,on reaching it,he said,"It was one of the best moments in my life.It made me know that if you fight for something,you really stick to that goal...then you will reach it.”

\_\_40\_\_If you want to travel,you can,no matter your age or budget!

A.So,don't give up.

B.But,forget this.

C.But it was worth it.

D.Some people can spend years backpacking around the world.

E.Hiking is one of the most important parts of backpacking,which is very popular.

F.They did stop for the occasional well-deserved cup of tea—they were in England after all.

G.The word"backpacking"comes from"backpack",a type of bag you carry on your back,

**第三部分 语言运用(共两节，满分30分)**

**第一节(共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分)**

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

It's not every day that you lose something unimportant and gain something amazing!

When Kason Johnson turned 8 years old,a big bunch of helium balloons(氨气球) was \_\_41\_\_to his second-grade classroom at Mountain Grove Elementary in Missouri.It was a(n) \_\_42\_\_day,but on the way out to his mum's car,tragedy(悲剧)struck.Kason lost\_\_43\_\_of the balloons,and they \_\_44\_\_

Five hundred miles away,Todd Hurley was mowing(割草)his lawn in Cleveland, Tennessee when he\_\_45\_\_Kason's balloons caught on his fence.He opened the\_\_46\_\_ attached to the strings and saw that the balloons had been sent to Kason's middle school.

Most people would have thrown the balloons into the garbage,but not Todd!\_\_47\_\_,the woodworker started gathering a few gifts to send to the\_\_48\_\_boy.He wrote Kason's parents a letter and included a photo of himself and his dog,Henry,Todd also 4handmade wooden baseball bat,a gift for Kason's teacher,and $100 in cash for the child!

Todd 50 off his care package to the middle school,where the 51 passed it to Kason and his family.In his letter.Todd told Kason and his parents the balloons were "truly a(n)\_\_52\_\_in a bottle.""The simple gesture of a family showing\_\_53\_\_and appreciation to their 2nd grader with a gift of surprise impacted me beyond belief,"he continued.“How amazingly\_\_54\_\_ Kason is to have a family that will make the effort to show unselfish love."

Can you believe how\_\_55\_\_this stranger was?What a thoughtful and kind thing to do for a little boy who lost his birthday balloons.We are sure Kason will always remember this birthday!

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 41.A.donated  42.A.exciting  43.A.track  44.A.blew up  45.A.prevented  46.A.balloon  47.A.Besides  48.A,birthday  49.A.expected  50.A.packed  51.A.staff  52.A.insect  53.A.love  54.A.grateful  55.A.foolish | B.delivered  B.annoying  B.touch  B.flew away  B.doubted  B.package  B.Therefore  B.country  B.included  B.sewed  B.detective  B.bomb  B.disbelief  B.fortunate  B.adventurous | C.introduced  C.disappointing  C.control  C.ran out  C.spotted  C.box  C.Instead  C.smile  C.filled  C,mailed  C.waiter  C.pill  C,beauty  C.wise  C.dangerous | D.exposed  D.challenging  D.sight  D.faded away  D.ignored  D.envelope  D.Otherwise  D.city  D.stole  D.unfolded  D.cashier  D.message  D.confidence  D.powerful  D.generous |

第二节 (共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分)

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

As you walk into the Shandong Arts and Crafts Exhibition Centre,you are greeted\_\_56\_\_ a magnificent sight:a larger-than-life rabbit.The Tuzi Wang,or“lord rabbit”,is impressive in a golden helmet,armor and a flowing red robe(长袍),complete with four banners on its back.

Its face is decorated with an artistically painted Chinese character,quan,and the cloud beneath it\_\_57\_\_(feature)the landscape of Baotu Spring,one of the\_\_58\_\_(famous)scenic spots in Jinan,the capital city of Shandong province,East China.

\_\_59\_\_creator of the rabbit figure is Yang Feng,52,an inheritor of this Shandong intangible cultural heritage.Located on the second floor of the exhibition centre is his studio, \_\_60\_\_ he displays his works,in different designs and sizes,as well as the legends and stories associated with\_\_61\_\_(they).

From a large rabbit general who has an imposing(仪表堂堂的)appearance to a small rabbit baby who looks cute and\_\_62\_\_(adore),Yang's artistic works are exhibited.Yang named his works“Quancheng Tuzi Wang”,with quancheng meaning"the capital of springs”—a nick name for his hometown, Jinan.

After dedicating two\_\_63\_\_(decade)to perfecting his craft,Yang is committed to \_\_64\_\_ (preserve) and evolving the traditional skill of creating the lord rabbit in his own unique style.

“For me,crafting the rabbit is not just a job,\_\_65\_\_a lifelong career that I am passionate about,” he says.

**第四部分 写作(共两节，满分40分)**

**第一节 (满分15分)**

假定你是李华，你的学校即将举办校园戏剧节，请你给加拿大的朋友Alice写封信，邀请来学校感受中国传统戏剧的魅力。内容包括：

1.写信目的；

2.举办戏剧节的初衷及意义；

3.期待她的到来。

注意：

1.写作词数应为80左右；

2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Alice,

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Yours,

Hua

第二节(满分25分)

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

As my parents worked a late shift,my three small sisters looked at me.“What's for dinner?"one of them said.The last time I made dinner was when I made pizza in high school.Now,I had three mouths to feed—ages two,six and nine—but I was short on ideas.Like a deer in headlights,I searched for a possible answer.

“Where's the Twister(转盘游戏)game?”

“Not Twister,”Abby,my oldest sister,scolded,“Dinner.”

I walked to the closet,pulled out the game.and tested the spinner(转盘).Then I slid a couple of sheets of paper between the plastic arrow and the cardboard base and divided it into four quadrant(象限).I looked at my sisters.

“Who wants chocolate?”Alice,my youngest sister,screamed happily.Abby crossed her arms.“Mum wouldn't let that happen.”

“Mum's not here.”I wrote in the upper right quadrant:chocolate.Andy,my middle sister,asked,“What are you doing?”

“You'll see in a second.”I pointed at the second area.“How about noodles?”Alice started dancing around in a circle.

“When we get four options written on the spinner,we'll spin to see what we do for dinner tonight.”

My youngest sister said,“Dress up like superheroes.”

“Absolutely!”I wrote superheroes,with no idea how that would turn into a dinner idea,hoping the dial would land somewhere else.They debated the final section for a few seconds and then collectively decided on pizza.If they had suggested"Run around at the mall",I would have written it down.I set the spinner in the middle of the table.We gathered around the spinner,and I held up my hands.“We are going to spin it once,and whatever we land on、that's what we'll do tonight."

Abby shook her head.“I don't think this is a good idea.”“It's okay,honey.Mum will understand.”

Alice yelled,“I want to spin it.”Alice's try sent the little,plastic arrow flying around and around until it landed on...pizza.Everyone shouted,“Pizza”,including me.I still had no idea what we were going to do.Abby looked at me.“But what are we going to do?”

注意：

1.续写词数应为150左右；

2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

“Let's buy some materials for making pizza first,”I said.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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We were excited about preparing dinner by ourselves.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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