高二英语

满分：150 分 考试时间：120 分钟

注意事项：

1 . 答题前，考生先将自己的姓名、准考证号码填写清楚，将条形码准确粘贴在条形码区域内。

2 . 选择题必须使用2B 铅笔填涂；非选择题必须使用0 . 5 毫米黑色签字笔书写，字体工整、笔迹清晰。

3 . 请按题号顺序在各题答题区域内作答，超出答题区域书写 的答案无效；在草稿纸、试题卷上答题无效。 4 . 保持答题卡卡面清洁，不要折叠，不要弄破、弄皱，不准使用涂改液、修正带、刮纸刀。

5 . 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力

做题时，请先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答 题卡上。

第一节（ 共5 小题；每小题1 . 5 分，满分7 . 5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B 、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完 每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1 . What will the weather be like tomorrow?

A . C old . B . Warm . C . Snowy .

2 . Why does the man have such great taste in fashion?

A . He often reads fashion magazines .

B . He often watches fashion programs .

C . He often enj oys fashion pictures on the Net.

3 . What does the woman dislike in the photo?

A . Her skirt. B . Her hair. C . Her eyes .

4 . What is the woman going to do ?

A . Go to the man,s home . B . Have some coffee . C . Buy a sweater.

5 . What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A . A town . B . A factory . C . A friend .

第二节（ 共15 小题；每小题1 . 5 分，满分22 . 5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B 、C 三个选项中选出最 佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒 钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6 段材料，回答第6 、7 题。

6 . How does the woman feel now?

A . Worried . B . Relaxed . C . C omfortable .

7 . Where does the man want to go?

A . To America. B . To Europe . C . To Asia.

听第7 段材料，回答第8 、9 题。

8 . Why did the man fail the math exam?

A . He was poor in primary lessons .

B . He had no computer to study on .

C . He couldn,t concentrate on studying.

9 . What worries the man most?

A . The school fees for next year.

B . The relationship with his classmates .

C . The working hours of his part-time j ob .

听第8 段材料，回答第10 至12 题。

10 . What is the man,s problem?

A . He can,t sleep well at night.

B . He often gets tired .

C . He puts on lots of weight.

11 . What do we know about the man,s eating habit?

A . He eats too much . B . He likes j unk food . 12 . What does the woman advise the man to do at last?

A . Do exercise every day . B . Get enough sleep . 听第9 段材料，回答第13 至16 题。

13 . What did the woman look like in high school?

A . She was short. B . She had grey hair.

14 . Where are the speakers now?

A . In Ovington . B . In B rookfield .

C . He eats too slowly .

C . Eat enough fruit.

C . She was overweight.

C . In Springfield .

15 . What does the man think of his j ob?

A . Exciting but low-paid . B . Tiring but well-paid . 16 . What will the speakers do tonight?

A . Buy some law book s . B . Prepare for a business trip . 听第10 段材料，回答第17 至20 题。

17 . What,s the winners, key to success?

A . Working very hard .

B . Focusing on how to improve the situation .

C . Being happy .

18 . What will the winners do if their cars broke down ?

A . C all for help . B . C omplain about the car. 19 . What should you do to deal with an irresponsible colleague?

A . Shout at him . B . Work with others . 20 . What do the winners take problems as ?

A . Excuses for their failure .

B . Stumbling block s on the way .

C . Chances for self-development.

第二部分 阅读部分（ 共两节，满分50 分）

第一节（ 共15 小题：每小题2 . 5 分，满分37 . 5 分）

C . Boring but well-paid .

C . Go to a seafood restaurant.

C . Have a rest.

C . Tell him to be responsible .

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B 、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

Four comedies

Honey , I Shrunk The Kids

‘Honey , I Shrunk The Kids, (1989) is a fascinating family comedy and science fiction film . The plot involves the story about a scientist , who invents an electromagnetic shrinking machine , which he accidentally tests on his own children . Watch this comedy with your family members , as it offers a charming , high-spirited

sense of adventure and abundance of useful English phrases .

Ocean,s 8

‘Ocean ,s 8 ,（2018） is an adventurous action comedy . Debbie O cean ，the sister of legendary Danny O cean，gathers an all-female crew to attempt an impossible robbery of the annual Met Gala in New York City . Their goal is a necklace worth in excess of 150 million dollars . This is the movie where you can find dozens of useful phrases and expressions in E nglish .

The Proposal

‘The Proposal,（2009） is a romantic comedy about a self-confident boss，who makes her young assistant marry her to keep her visa status in the U . S . and avoid deportation（ 驱逐）to C anada. It is a perfect choice of the movie in E nglish to watch with your beloved one . After watching it，you will have a lot to discuss with your partner. Do it in E nglish，please .

Home Alone

‘Home Alone,（ 1990 ） is a comedy that most people can watch endlessly . The story of a little eight-year-old boy，who defends his home from the burglars after his family mistakenly leaves him behind on the Christmas vacation ，is famous worldwide . Each E nglish learner should watch it at least once in the original . There are no high-sounding words，only useful vocabulary for everyday communication .

21 . What is known about Honey，I Shrunk The Kids？

A . It is a romantic family comedy .

C . It is an adventurous action comedy .

22 . Which movie has something to do with festivals？

A . Honey，I Shrunk The Kids .

C . The Proposal.

23 . In what aspect can the four movies help you？ A . Learning English .

C . Appreciating necklace .

B . It is a science fiction movie .

D . It is most suitable for a couple .

B . Ocean ,s 8 .

D . Home Alone .

B . Improving acting skills .

D . Finding a partner.

B

This week，I had the honor of visiting with a music therapist（ 治疗师），Georgia，from Seasons Hospice （ 临终关怀）in C olumbia，MD . I was deeply moved by the connection and spirituality that I witnessed during my visit. As a profession who plays a musical instrument，I believe in the power of music to go beyond words and connect people .

I have been disabused of any idea that music therapy is simply about playing a guitar. In the hands of a skilled music therapist like Seasons, Georgia，the guitar and voice are spiritual and deeply connected tools that can be extremely meaningful to a patient that is in pain，or family that is in need of healing.

Georgia，her colleague Sophie and I visited two patients at one of Seasons, inpatient units . One， Ms . Anne，requested Johnny C ash songs initially . I sang along with her to “I Walk the Line ”. We then learned from her nephew that she led a church chorus for 50 years . As Georgia played the guitar，Ms . Anne said that she was ready to go，ready to relieve the burden on her family .

Ms . Anne,s second song request was “My Hope is Built on Nothing Less . ”I hadn,t heard this song before，but I was so moved to see and hear Georgia and Ms . Smith harmonize beautifully，with Ms . Anne repeating the last line — “All other ground is sinking sand ”— twice . Ms . Anne sang these lines with a certainty and unshakable belief. We all knew，somehow，that Ms . Anne would soon die . As I leaned in to speak with Ms . Anne，she asked me why I didn,t sing with her. I told her that I didn,t want to mess up her beautiful two part harmony . She smiled，as if she knew that I didn,t really know the words . Two hours later， Ms . Anne died .

24 . What is probably the author?

A . A patient. B . A musician . C . A physician . D . A nurse .

25 . What does the author think of music therapists?

A . They compose songs to cheer patients up .

B . They are groups of people who play guitars .

C . They provide peace to patients at the end of life .

D . They have the right to visit any hospital freely .

26 . What can we infer about Ms Anne from the text?

A . She was an expert in singing. B . She was a relative of Georgia.

C . She was a burden of her family . D . She was easily moved by others, visit. 27 . Why did the author fail to sing the second song with Ms Anne ?

A . He was too sick to sing a word . B . He didn,t really know the song.

C . He lacked harmony with others . D . He made no request for the song.

C

Scientists have shown that humans appear to have an ability to understand the signs of apes . The result is a little surprising , since most people haven,t spent much time at all with apes .

Humans use words to talk to each other. But we also point , nod , and use our hands to show what we mean . We,ve been doing this for tens of thousands of years . Apes have their own system of gestures ( special movements or signs ) to show what they mean . They use about 80 different gestures to show what they mean . For example , a gesture the researchers call “big loud scratch ”means “help pick insects off me ”.

Scientists have studied how apes use gestures . But until now , no one has studied whether humans can understand the gestures of apes . Researchers Kirsty Graham and C atherine Hobaiter at the University of St. Andrews decided to verify this idea. They wanted to see if humans with no training or experience could understand the gestures of apes .

The researchers created a game for people to play online . The game was simple . People watched short videos of apes making a gesture . Then they had to choose the correct meaning of the gesture out of four possible answers .

For the videos , the researchers chose 10 of the most common gestures used by apes . Thousands of people played the game . They were surprised to find that people were able to choose the correct meaning of the gestures over 50% of the time . That,s twice as good as people would be expected to do by chance .

For some of the gestures , people were able to choose the correct meaning about 80% of the time . One example of this was the gesture of wiping the mouth , which people correctly guessed meant “give me that food ”. The scientists believe that humans may have a natural ability to understand the gestures of apes . But it,s not clear why .

28 . What does the underlined word “verify ”in paragraph 3 probably mean?

A . Quit. B . Believe . C . Trial . D . Admit. 29 . How do researchers show whether humans could understand the gestures of apes?

A . By using an online game . B . By interacting with apes .

C . By watching short videos . D . By studying apes, habits .

30 . What gesture will apes use to show “give me that food ”?

A . Big loud scratch . B . Wiping the mouth .

C . Reaching the hand . D . Biting the lips .

31 . What is the main idea of the text?

A . Apes have their own system of gestures .

C . Different gestures show different meanings .

B . Humans make the same gestures as apes .

D . Humans can understand signals used by apes . D

There are dozens of action and horror films , all focusing on artificial intelligence and what happens when robots take over. While this makes for great entertainment , some people take this idea to heart and are terrified of robots taking over their work . This slight panic by some mirrors what we know from history; when electricity was discovered and mass produced , everyone worried about candlestick makers . When cars became popular , carriage makers were worried they would be out in the cold .

Technology advancements do sometimes mean that certain j ob s become less needed over time , but that doesn,t mean entire industries are j ust out of luck . In fact , research shows that automation doesn,t reduce the number of job s available , and it can even add more j ob s to the workforce .

Many of these j ob s are in the information technology industries . If you,re considering going into IT , now is an ideal time to get the education you need to pursue that career. AI and tech advancements are only going to keep moving forward . As new technology is created , more j ob s are needed . Having an IT degree will mean you,re ready to be part of these advancements and can feel secure in your future .

C urrently many of these new exciting AI advancements haven,t trickled（ 流） into everyday life . For example , self-driving cars are an exciting and developing technology , but you can,t buy one and likely won,t be able to anytime soon . If being involved in these current developments sounds exciting to you , it could be the perfect time to get an IT degree and move into a field where you,d be on the cusp（ 尖端）of all the technology advances ahead .

With new technology , some j ob s eventually do become less necessary ( there aren,t many carriage makers today) . But change is the only constant in the world . And ultimately , technology advancements of the past and present are hugely beneficial for society .

32 . What does the author intend to do in paragraph 1?

A . Remind readers of the history . B . Introduce the topic of the text.

C . Express ideas about horror films . D . Show the development of robots . 33 . What does the author suggest you do for the security of your future?

A . Master IT technology skills . B . E nter automation industries .

C . Get involved in film making. D . Change your j ob s frequently .

34 . What can we learn from the last two paragraphs ?

A . AI advancements have entered everyone,s life .

B . Technology progress does good to us humans .

C . More j ob s will be accessible to ordinary workers .

D . The most exciting job is to make self-driving cars .

35 . What is the best title of the text?

A . What j ob s are available ? B . Are self-driving cars safe ?

C . Will robots take my job? D . Why have robots invented?

第二节（ 共5 小题：每小题2 . 5 分，满分12 . 5 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

There are times in life when the going becomes so tough that it feels like the end of your story .

 36 But we eventually overcome the adversities（ 逆境）in our path and emerge out of the other end . Here are some of the most practical ways of dealing with adversities .

Remind yourself of past victories（ 胜利）

 37 We have all gone through seemingly unbeatable challenges and emerged out of the other end . And yet，each time a new adversity surfaces，we completely forget about the above truth . It is this that makes the going tougher than it needs to be . Therefore，when you are faced with a tough situation，simply remind yourself of your past victories . 38

Give yourself time to process

When a challenge suddenly shows up，you might feel like the ground has disappeared from underneath your feet. Obviously，in times like these，you are bound to feel confused，terrified and a whole host of other emotions . This is completely normal . 39 In times like these，you should give yourself time to process the events . Once you have gathered yourself，you can then try and find solutions . If you need to take a break from your regular routine，that,s completely okay！

Be disciplined

I can,t stress enough how important discipline is in life in general . And when it comes to dealing with challenges，it becomes even more relevant. Discipline will keep you going forward even when you want to quit . 40 If you are wondering what that look s like，well，study the lives of soldiers . Learn about how they keep going in the midst of a war. That should open up your eyes to the significance of this must-have quality .

A . Every adversity comes with an opportunity .

B . In fact，you shouldn,t hold back your feelings .

C . That will give you some ideas and motivation to keep going on .

D . It is the single most effective quality to deal with difficult times .

E . It might seem like there is no getting out in such difficult periods .

F . A wise person once said，“Even the darkest night gives way to dawn . ”

G. This point is about preparing yourself before an adversity event shows up .

第三部分 语言知识运用（ 共两节，满分30 分）

第一节 完形填空（ 共15 小题：每小题1 分，满分15 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B 、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。 After finding a purse in a grocery store ，a 17 -year-old teenager delivered it to its owner.

When Melina 41 the door one June night，she was confused to find a young man，holding a green purse . The boy handed the purse to Melina， 42 that he had found it in a shopping cart at the grocery store and drove to the 43 listed on the driver,s license inside .

The purse belonged to Eliana，a former roommate of Melina. When Eliana asked Melina if she got the boy,s name or 44 him with any money ，Melina said no . So Melina posted the 45 caught on her security cameras to social media，calling for anyone who 46 this man to step forward . Thus，they could 47 thank him .

After a long 48 ，they found and reached the young man，named Adrian . “My mom,s told me since I was 49 to always do the right thing，even when no one is watching，”Adrian said . “If I had lost my stuff， I would 50 somebody to bring it back to me . ”

 51 by Adrian,s generosity，family members and friends of the two women reached out asking how to 52 him . That gave Eliana the idea to start a GoFundMe . The women set out to raise $ 1 ，000，but they 53 raising over $ 3 ，000 . Adrian was rewarded for his 54 ，but that wasn,t what motivated him； 55 ，he j ust wanted to help .

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| 41 . A . locked | B . answered | C . painted | D . passed |
| 42 . A . admitting | B . promising | C . explaining | D . recalling |
| 43 . A . address | B . station | C . office | D . company |
| 44 . A . assisted | B . pleased | C . affected | D . rewarded |
| 45 . A . purse | B . image | C . note | D . license |
| 46 . A . knew | B . missed | C . trusted | D . supported |
| 47 . A . recently | B . immediately | C . properly | D . suddenly |
| 48 . A . history | B . story | C . thought | D . search |
| 49 . A . sick | B . little | C . tired | D . happy |
| 50 . A . expect | B . encourage | C . order | D . force |
| 51 . A . Puzzled | B . Annoyed | C . Inspired | D . Shocked |
| 52 . A . inform | B . teach | C . convince | D . thank |
| 53 . A . gave up | B . ended up | C . set about | D . insisted on |
| 54 . A . kindness | B . bravery | C . patience | D . success |
| 55 . A . besides | B . however | C . instead | D . otherwise |

第二节（ 共10 小题；每小题1 . 5 分，满分15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Yellow C rane Tower , 56 is one of the most renowned towers in the southern area of the Yangtze River , has been located on the top of Snake Mountain for 57 ( century) with its highest point lifted into the sky , overlooking a large number of boats on the Yangtze River. White clouds float 58 (gentle ) around the

tower .

Its cultural significance led to its 59 ( make ) the symbol of Wuhan city . This excellent architecture 60 (date ) back to the Three Kingdoms Period . Due to the ideal location , it was built by Sun Quan , King of Wu , 61 a watchtower for his army .

During the Tang Dynasty (618 —907) , many popular poems 62 ( write ) in praise of the tower. These poems endeared（使受喜爱）the tower to the people . It stands 51 . 4 meters high . The tower,s 63 ( appear) is the same regardless of the direction it is viewed from . The roof is covered by 100 , 000 yellow glazed tiles（ 琉 璃瓦）. With yellow upturned eaves（ 屋檐），each floor seems to be designed 64 ( look) like a yellow crane spreading its wings as if about to fly .

From the top of the tower , visitors are treated to a wonderful bird,s-eye view of the Yangtze River 65 the surrounding buildings of Wuhan .

第四部分 写作（ 共两节，满分40 分）

第一节（ 满分15 分）

假定你是学生会主席李华，为了迎接“世界读书日 ”的到来，你校将在下周开展“我与数字图书馆 ” 征文大赛活动。请你用英文写一则征文启示。 内容包括：

1 . 征文目的；

2 . 具体要求；

3 . 欢迎参与。

注意：1 . 写作词数应为80 左右；

2 . 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

|  |
| --- |
| C ontributions Wantedthe Student Union |

第二节（满分25 分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

She j umped off my daughter,s arms and moved unsteadily across to me , waiting for me to pick her up . For the next three hours , she slept peacefully , while I sat on the floor — not daring to move , for fear that I woke her up . And , it was from that moment that Lizzy — our C avalier King Charles , all of 8 week s , took over my life .

Over the next six months , I learnt how to be a new mum again — this time to a non-verbal , four-legged child — cleaning poos and pees , cooking special meals , reading her every need and want , checking her breathing every hour , while she took over the household — and our hearts . She left her mark on every bit of furniture — chewing the edges of beds , tables , chairs and leather couches . Sock s went missing and were found days later among the flower beds; expensive shoes were chewed on with meticulous（缜密的）precision — never to be worn again .

Like most eager parents , I wanted my child to shine and took her to every possible socializing class . Every weekend , as the clock struck 9 am , I was at the dog park where instructors taught other dogs how to walk on leads , listen to commands , j ump through hoops and hurdles , and socialize with their hairy friends . Week after week , I watched in disappointment as Lizzy came last in every single exercise . Every week , the instructors comforted me that she would improve , but to no avail . While other dogs learnt new trick s , Lizzy chased birds and rolled in the mud . After six months I gave up , convinced Lizzy was bound for better things in life , and 10 years later I,m still waiting.

But not all was lost. Lizzy understands E nglish , Bengali and Hindi with equal ease . Her head cock s（翘

起）and ears perk up at the mere mention of the words ‘walk ’, ℸdrive ’and ‘food ’.

注意：1 . 续写词数应为150 左右；

2 . 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

|  |
| --- |
| For me , Lizzy,s the perfect child unlike my other two-legged girls.Of course , this perfect child has shortcomings. |

高二英语参考答案

选择题答案

第一部分 听力

1 . C 2 . A 3 . B 4 . C 5 . A

6 . A 7 . B 8 . C 9 . A 10 . B

11 . A 12 . B 13 . C 14 . A 15 . C

16 . C 17 . B 18 . A 19 . B 20 . C

第二部分 阅读理解

第一节

21 . B 22 . D 23 . A 24 . B 25 . C

26 . A 27 . B 28 . C 29 . A 30 . B

31 . D 32 . B 33 . A 34 . B 35 . C

第二节

36 . E 37 . F 38 . C 39 . B 40 . D

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节

41 . B 42 . C 43 . A 44 . D 45 . B

46 . A 47 . C 48 . D 49 . B 50 . A

51 . C 52 . D 53 . B 54 . A 55 . C

非选择题答案

第三部分 语言知识运用

第二节

56 . which 57 . centuries 58 . gently 59 . being made 60 . dates

61 . as 62 . were written 63 . appearance 64 . to look 65 . and

第四部分 写作

第一节

C ontributions Wanted

To greet World Book Day , promote students, passion for reading and guide students to surf the Internet correctly , our school will conduct an essay solicitation activity with the theme of “Digital library and I ”.

All students in our school are encouraged to take part. Each student is limited to one , which should be no less than 300 words . The content of your essay should be positive and instructive . We will organize E nglish teachers and foreign experts to evaluate and award prizes . E ntries must be submitted before April 23 , 2023 . Our email address is Readingfun@ 126. com .

Those who are interested in the activity , please contact us. We are looking forward to your participation. the Student Union

【评分标准】

（ 一）评分原则

1 . 本题总分15 分，按五个档次给分。

2 . 评分时，先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次，然后以该档次的要求来衡量，确定或调 整档次，最后给分。

3 . 词数少于60 和多余100 的，从总分中减去2 分。

高二英语参考答案 第 1 页（ 共10 页）

4 . 评分时，应注意的主要内容为：内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连 贯性。

5 . 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面，评分时，应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美 拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

6 . 如书写较差，以致影响交际，将分数降低一个档次。

（ 二）各档次的给分范围和要求

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 第五档(13 ~ 15 分） | 完全完成了试题 规定的任务 | 覆盖所有内容要点。应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。语法结构 或词汇方面有些许错误，但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词 汇所致；具备较强的语言运用能力。有效地使用了语句间的连 接成分，使全文结构紧凑。完全达到了预期的写作目的。 |
| 第四档(10 ~ 12 分） | 完全完成了试题 规定的任务 | 虽漏掉1 、2 个次重点，但覆盖所有主要内容。应用的语法结构 和词汇能满足任务的要求。语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准 确，些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。应用 简单的语句间连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。达到了预期的写作 目的。 |
| 第三档 (7 ~ 9 分） | 基本完成了试题 规定的任务 | 虽漏掉一些内容，但覆盖所有主要内容。应用的语法结构和词 汇能满足任务的要求。有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，但 不影响理解。应用简单的语句间连接成分，使全文内容连贯。 整体而言，基本达到了预期的写作目的。 |
| 第二档 (4 ~ 6 分） | 未适当完成试题 规定的任务。 | 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容，写了一些无关内容。语法结 构单调，词汇项目有限。有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影 响了对写作内容的理解。较少使用语句间的连接成分，内容缺 乏连贯性。信息未能清楚地传达给读者。 |
| 第一档 (1 ~ 3 分） | 未完成试题规定 的任务。 | 明显漏掉主要内容，写了一些无关内容，原因可能是未理解试题 要求。语法结构单调，词汇项目有限。较多语法结构或词汇方 面的错误，影响对写作内容的理解。缺乏语句间的连接成分，内 容不连贯。信息未能传达。 |
|  | 未能传达任何 信息 | 内容太少，无法评判；写的内容均与所要求的内容无关或所写内 容无法看清。 |

第二节

For me , Lizzy,s the perfect child unlike my other two-legged girls. She has no arguing , no disturbing , no anger and most importantly no answering back . She understands my every mood and will snuggle up to me when I,m unwell or sad . And , when I come back at 6 pm every evening , she,s at the window waiting for me to drive into the driveway . I promise , I did not teach her to do it !

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Of course , this perfect child have shortcomings. Lizzy doesn,t believe in hugs or kisses and she,ll sell her soul for food . She,ll get angry if she can,t go for a walk or for a drive and envy other dogs if her mum pays them any attention . She needs her bed at 10 ∶35 pm sharp , which isn,t a problem , except that it,s my pillow that she,s claimed as her own . Other than that , Lizzy,s j ust perfect.

【评分标准】

（ 一）评分原则

1 . 总分25 分，按五个档次进行评分。

2 . 评分时，主要从内容、语言表达和篇章结构三个方面考查，具体为：

(1) 续写内容的质量、续写的完整性以及与原文情境的融洽度；

(2) 所使用词汇和语法结构的准确性、恰当性和多样性；

(3) 上下文的衔接和全文的连贯性。

3 . 评分时，应先根据作答的整体情况确定其所属的档次，然后以该档次的要求来综合衡量，确定或 调整档次，最后给分。

4 . 评分时还应注意：

(1) 词数少于120 的，酌情扣分；

(2) 单词拼写和标点符号是写作规范的重要方面，评分时应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑， 英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受；

(3) 书写较差以致影响交际的，酌情扣分。

（ 二）各档次给分范围和要求

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 第五档(21 ~ 25 分） | 创造了丰富、合理的内容，富有逻辑性，续写完整，与原文情境融洽度 高；使用了多样且恰当的词汇和语法结构，表达流畅，语言错误很少， 且完全不影响理解；自然有效地使用了段落间、语句间衔接手段，全 文结构清晰，前后呼应，意义连贯。 |
| 第四档(16 ~ 20 分） | 创造了比较丰富、合理的内容，比较有逻辑性，续写比较完整，与原文 情境融洽度较高；使用了比较多样且恰当的词汇和语法结构，表达比 较流畅，有个别错误，但不影响理解；比较有效地使用了语句间衔接 手段，全文结构比较清晰，意义比较连贯。 |
| 第三档(11 ~ 15 分） | 创造了基本完整的故事内容，但有的情节不够合理或逻辑性不强，与 原文情境基本相关；使用了简单的词汇和语法结构，有部分语言错误 和不恰当之处，个别部分影响理解；尚有语句衔接的意识，全文结构 基本清晰，意义基本连贯。 |
| 第二档(6 ~ 10 分） | 内容和逻辑上有一些重大问题，续写不够完整，与原文有一定程度脱 节；所用的词汇有限，语法结构单调，错误较多且比较低级，影响理 解；未能有效地使用语句间衔接手段，全文结构不够清晰，意义欠 连贯。 |

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|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 第一档(0 ~ 5 分） | 内容和逻辑上有较多重大问题，或有部分内容抄自原文，续写不完 整，与原文情境基本脱节；所使用的词汇非常有限，语法结构单调，错 误较多，严重影响理解；几乎没有使用语句间衔接手段，全文结构不 清晰，意义不连贯。 |
| 0 分 | 未作答；所写内容太少或无法看清以致无法评判；所写内容全部抄自 原文或与题目要求完全不相关。 |

录音原文

Text 1

W:It,s so windy and cold today . I wish it would be warmer tomorrow.

M:I,m afraid you,ll be disappointed . The weather report said it would have snow showers . Text 2

W:Hayden , you have excellent taste in fashion . Do you often watch fashion programs on TV? M:No . I buy this fashion magazine on the Internet every month . It,s really helpful .

Text 3

W:Look at this photo of me in my yellow skirt !

M:What,s wrong with it?

W:The skirt is all right , but my hair is really too short !

M:But your eyes are beautiful and the skirt is lovely .

Text 4

M:Where are you heading , Mary?

W:I,m off to the clothes store to buy a sweater.

M:Why don,t you come over to my house afterwards for a coffee ?

W:Can I go another time ?

Text 5

M:Is that the small town you often refer to?

W:Right , j ust the one where you know I used to work for many years .

Text 6

W:How are you , David?

M:I,m fine , and you?

W:Oh , I,m busy these days . I,ve been working on those book reports for two months . M:Me , too . Have you finished reading all the book s ?

W:No , I haven,t. And I,m so worried . What about you?

M:I have read all the book s . But the writing is going so slowly . I,m afraid I have to read all the book s again .

W:Oh , really? Well , what are you going to do after you,ve finished the reports?

M:I don,t know. I hope I can go to Europe .

W:I will have a tour , too .

Text 7

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W:What,s wrong with you , C olin ?

M:Oh , I failed my advanced math exam .

W:That,s because your primary lessons are poor. Don,t give up .

M:That,s not the reason . With no computer or cellphone , I feel lonely .

W:In my view , studying is our main task now.

M:But I just can,t concentrate on studying.

W:Come on . You spent much money on studying here .

M:That,s what worries me most. I wonder whether I can get my school fees for next year.

W:Oh , if that,s the case , you can take a part-time j ob . Now take it easy and things will turn out well . Text 8

M:Doctor Sommers , I,m only 27 , but I often get tired . What can I do about this?

W:Well , first , make sure you exercise . Do you do this?

M: Not really . I,m not really into exercise .

W:It,s important for you to exercise more . The next thing you should do is eat the right amount of good food .

M:Hmm , I try to do this , but sometimes it,s hard .

W:Do you eat a lot of junk food?

M:No , but I often get hungry , so I eat a lot.

W:You might be tired if you eat too fast and too much . When you have a meal , try to eat slowly , and stop when you are full . Finally , have enough sleep every day . E nough sleep might give you some extra energy .

M:OK , I understand .

W:These suggestions will help you feel more energetic . Good luck!

Text 9

M:Lucia? Lucia Westin ? Oh , my goodness , you look ...，a lot different ... But I mean that in a good way . W:Well , I got tired of that blonde hair , so I changed it to grey . I also lost a lot of weight. I don,t want

to be fat like I was in high school ever again !

M:So , do you live here ? What do you do ?

W:I,m a lawyer in B rookfield . I just come here to buy some book s . What about you?

M:I,m actually working in Springfield . I,m here in Ovington on business .

W:Do you like your j ob?

M:Well , I guess I make a nice living , but it,s really boring. I wish I could just change careers .

W:I agree . I actually have the opposite problem . My work is exciting , but the pay is quite low. So I,m almost living hand to mouth every month .

M:That sounds like a fair trade , though . Say , would you like to have dinner with me tonight? I know a great seafood place .

W:That would be fantastic !

Text 10

When something goes wrong , it can be very easy to blame others . It is probably not your fault , but once you form the habit of blaming somebody else or something else for a bad situation , you are a loser.

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However , you can have great power over what happens to you if you stop focusing on whom to blame and start focusing on how to improve the situation . This is the winners, key to success . Winners are good at overcoming problems . For example , if your car broke down , you could find out the useful phone numbers and call for help instead of blaming something. For another example , if your colleague causes you problems for lacking of responsibility or ability , you should find ways of dealing with the problems rather than simply blame the person . You can ask to work with another person , or you can choose not to rely on this person . Winners don,t have fewer problems in their life . They have as many difficult situations to face as anybody else . They are better at seeing those problems as challenges and opportunities to develop their talents . So , stop focusing on whose fault it is .

第二部分 阅读理解

A 篇

这是一篇应用文。文章提供了四个适合学习英语的电影。

21 .【答案】 B

【解析】 细节理解题。根据第一部电影 Honey , I Shrunk The Kids 中的内容‘Honey , I Shrunk The Kids ’(1989) is a fascinating family comedy and science fiction film . 可知，Honey , I Shrunk The Kids 是一部科幻电影。故选 B 项。

22 .【答案】 D

【解析】 细 节 理 解 题。 根 据 最 后 一 部 电 影 Home Alone 中 的 内 容 The story of a little eight-year-old boy , who defends his home from the burglars after his family mistakenly leaves him behind on the Christmas vacation , is famous worldwide . 可知，Home Alone 涉及到了圣诞节。故 选 D 项 。

23 .【答案】 A

【解析】 细节理解题。通读每部分内容的最后一句话可知，这四部电影都有丰富的英语词汇 短语，可以帮助学习英语。故选 A 项。

B 篇

这是一篇记叙文。讲述了作者有幸与音乐治疗师 Georgia 到医院对老人临终关怀，使作者感受 到了音乐疗法对处于痛苦中的患者或需要治疗的家庭来说非常有意义。

24 .【答案】 B

【解析】 细节理解题。根据文章第一段内容 As a profession who plays a musical instrument , I believe in the power of music to go beyond words and connect people . 可知，作者是一个音乐家。故 选 B 项 。

25 .【答案】 C

【解析】 推理判断题。根据整篇内容尤其是第二段可知，音乐治疗师们在病人生命的尽头为 患者和家人提供安宁。故选 C 项。

26 .【答案】 A

【解析】 推理判断题。根据第三段内容 We then learned from her nephew that she led a church chorus for 50 years . 可推断，Ms . Anne 专长唱歌。故选 A 项。

27 .【答案】 B

【解析】 细节理解题。根据第四段内容 I hadn,t heard this song before , 和 She smiled , as if she

knew that I didn,t really know the words . 可知，作者没有和 Ms . Anne 一起唱这首歌是因为作者以

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前从来没听过这首歌。故选 B 项。

C 篇

这是一篇说明文。讲述了科学家们通过研究已经表明人类似乎有能力理解类人猿的迹象。 结 果有点出人意料，因为大多数人并没有花太多时间与猿类相处。

28 .【答案】 C

【解析】 猜测词义题。根据该词后面内容 They wanted to see if humans with no training or experience could understand the gestures of apes . 可知，圣安德鲁斯大学的研究人员 Kirsty Graham 和 Catherine Hobaiter 决定测试这个想法。故选 C 项。

29 .【答案】 A

【解析】 细节理解题。根据第四段内容 The researchers created a game for people to play online . 可知，研究人员创建了一款供人们在线玩的游戏。游戏很简单。人们观看了猿猴做手势的短 片，然后他们必须从四个可能的答案中选择正确的手势含义。故选 A 项。

30 .【答案】 B

【解析】 细节理解题。根据最后 一段内容 One example of this was the gesture of wiping the mouth , which people correctly guessed meant “give me that food ”. 可知，类人猿用擦嘴的手势来表 达“把食物给我 ”。故选 B 项。

31 .【答案】 D

【解析】 主旨大意题。通读全文可知，本文讲述的是科学家们通过研究已经表明人类似乎有 能力理解类人猿的迹象。故选 D 项。

D 篇

这是一篇议论文。论述了机器人会取代我们的工作吗？科技的进步不像很多人担忧的一样会 让很多人失业，而是会带来很多工作。无论过去的技术还是现在的都对社会有很大的好处。

32 .【答案】 B

【解析】 写作目的题。根据第二段内容可知，作者在写第一段的目的就是引出下文要讲述的 内容，也就是文章的主旨。故选 B 项。

33 .【答案】 A

【解析】 细节理解题。根据第三段内容 As new technology is created , more j ob s are needed . Having an IT degree will mean you,re ready to be part of these advancements and can feel secure in your future . 可知，有一个 IT 学位可以使你感觉将来事业安全。故选 A 项。

34 .【答案】 B

【解析】 细节理解题。根据最后一段内容 And ultimately , technology advancements of the past and present are hugely beneficial for society . 可知，过去的技术和现在的技术都是对社会有益的。 故选 B 项。

35 .【答案】 C

【解析】 主旨大意题。通读全文内容可知，文章论述了机器人会取代我们的工作吗？ 科技的 进步不像很多人担忧的一样会让很多人失业，而是会带来很多工作。无论过去的技术还是现在 的都对社会有很大的好处。故选 C 项。

第二节

这是一篇说明文。讲述了三种帮助您应对逆境的方法。

36 .【答案】 E

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【解析】 该空前文讲，生活有时会变得如此艰难，以至于感觉就像你的经历要结束了一样。和 该空后文，但我们最终克服了道路上的逆境，走出了另一端。E 项：在那些困难时期，似乎没有 出路。符合语境。

37 .【答案】 F

【解析】 根据该空后面内容：我们都经历过看似无法克服的挑战，走出了另一端。可知该空是 本段的主题句，意为：一位智者曾经说过：“即使是最黑暗的夜晚也会让位于黎明。”引领整个 段落。

38 .【答案】 C

【解析】 根据上文内容：然而，每当新的逆境出现时，我们就完全忘记了上述真理。正是这一 点使事情变得比需要的更艰难。因此，当你面临困境时，只需提醒自己过去的胜利。C 项：这会 给你一些观点和动力，让你继续前进。总结上文内容。

39 .【答案】 B

【解析】 根据该空上文内容：显然，在这样的时刻，你一定会感到困惑、恐惧，以及一大堆其他 情绪。B 项：实际上你不应该抑制你的感情。承接上下文。

40 .【答案】 D

【解析】 根据该空上文内容：即使您想退出，纪律也会让您继续前进。D 项：这是应对困难时 期最有效的品质。承接上文。这种品质指代的就是 discipline 。

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节

这是一篇记叙文。讲述了一个17 岁的青少年在杂货店的推车里捡到一个绿色钱包，交给失主 并得到人们资助的故事。

41 .【答案】 B

【解析】 考查动词。根据后文 drove to the 43 listed on the driver,s license inside . 可知，这个 男孩把钱包送到了失主家。Melina 应该是开门。answer the door 开门。

42 .【答案】 C

【解析】 考查动词。根据上文 she was confused to find a young man , holding a green purse . 可知， Melina 看到男孩拿着一个绿钱包，感到困惑，所以这里应该是男孩解释说。

43 .【答案】 A

【解析】 考查名词。句意：男孩开车把钱包送回到钱包里的驾照上登记的地址。

44 .【答案】 D

【解析】 考查动词。根据后文 Thus , they could 47 thank him . 可知，这里应该是回报这个

男孩。

45 .【答案】 B

【解析】 考查名词。根据后文 caught on her security cameras 可知，此处是把安全摄像机捕捉到 的影像发布到社交媒体上。

46 .【答案】 A

【解析】 考查动词。句意：要求任何知道这个男孩的人站出来，告诉她们。

47 .【答案】 C

【解析】 考查副词。句意：这样的话，她们就可以以恰当的方式感谢他。

48 .【答案】 D

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【解析】 考查名词。句意：经过长时间的搜寻后，她们找到并联系上了这个年轻人，名字叫 A-

drian 。

49 .【答案】 B

【解析】 考查形容词。句意：Adrian 说，“自从我小时候，我妈妈就告诉我，即使没有人注意，也 要做正确的事情。”

50 .【答案】 A

【解析】 考查动词。句意：如果我丢了东西，我也希望有人能给我送回来。

51 .【答案】 C

【解析】 考查动词。根据后文，这两个女士的家人朋友都想帮助这个男孩，可知，她们是受到 了男孩的鼓舞。

52 .【答案】 D

【解析】 考查动词。根据上下文语境可知，这两个女士的家人朋友都想感谢这个男孩。

53 .【答案】 B

【解析】 考查动词短语。Eliana 创办了 GoFundMe , 开始打算筹集 $ 1 , 000 , 但是结果筹集到了 $ 3 , 000 多。

54 .【答案】 A

【解析】 考查名词。Adrian 的善意行为得到了回报，但是那不是他做事的动机，他只是想帮助

别人。

55 .【答案】 C

【解析】 考查副词。解析同上。

第二节

这是一篇说明文。介绍了武汉黄鹤楼的历史，建筑风格。

56 .【答案】 which

【解析】 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知，此处是非限制性定语从句，先行词是 Yellow C rane Tower 指物，在从句中做主语，应用关系代词。故填 which 。

57 .【答案】 centuries

【解析】 考查名词复数。句意：几个世纪以来，它一直屹立在蛇山之巅，顶峰高耸入云。“几个 世纪以来 ”应用复数形式。故填 centuries 。

58 .【答案】 gently

【解析】 考查副词。此处用副词修饰动词 float 。故填 gently 。

59 .【答案】 being made

【解析】 考查非谓语动词。此处是动名词短语做宾语，且表示被动，故填 being made 。

60 .【答案】 dates

【解析】 考查动词时态。句意：这个建筑杰作可以追溯到三个王国时期。date back to 常用一 般现在时。故填 dates 。

61 .【答案】 as

【解析】 考查介词。句意：因位置优越，吴王孙权建造，作为其军队的瞭望台。as 作为。

62 .【答案】 were written

【解析】 考查被动语态。poems 和 write 是被动关系，且此处缺少谓语，应用被动语态；再根据 时间状语 During the Tang Dynasty (618 —907) 可知，应用一般过去时。故填 were written 。

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63 .【答案】 appearance

【解析】 考查名词。句意：无论从哪个方向看，塔的外观都是一样的。

64 .【答案】 to look

【解析】 考查非谓语动词。句意：每一层的设计都像是一 只展翅欲飞的黄色仙鹤。此处是不 定式做目的状语。

65 .【答案】 and

【解析】 考查连词。句意：从塔顶，游客可以欣赏到长江和武汉周边建筑的壮丽全景。此处为 并列关系。