# 2023 届高三重点热点诊断测试

**英 语**

# 参考答案

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| **参考答案：**  1-5 CCBCA | 6-10 ACAAB | 11-15 AABCB | 16-20 BACBB |
| 21-23 BBA | 24-27 BBDC | 28-31 AABC | 32-35 DCDA |
| 36-40 FDGEA |  |  |  |
| 41-45 ADCBB  56. was added | 46-50 CDACA  57. basically | 51-55 BCCBD  58. formation 59. Boiled | 60. and |
| 61. ceremonies | 62. on | 63. continuing 64. the | 65. which |
| **应用文** |  |  |  |

Dear teachers, parents and fellow guys,

It is a great honor for me to deliver a speech at the Coming-Of-Age Rite.

On behalf of my fellow guys, I’d like to express gratitude to our parents, who go through hardships in bringing us up, and to our teachers who equip us with knowledge. We will take on the responsibilities as a student, working hard to enter our dream universities.

In the future, we hope to be the backbone of our country and make China more powerful.

That’s all for my speech. Thank you for your kind attention!

## 读后续写

*So I went to the kitchen.* Though the kitchen wasn’t very far away, it wasn’t easy for me to get there as the whole flat was filled with thick smoke. Coughing hard, I finally entered the kitchen. I ran to the window for some fresh air. My neighbors standing on the lawn looked very worried about my safety. “The firemen are on the way. You’ll be safe.” someone shouted to comfort me. I had no choice but to wait there.

*Finally, the firemen arrived.* To my great surprise, I was the only one trapped in the building. They placed a ladder against the wall. One fireman climbed up the ladder to help me. I was in panic and almost fell down from the ladder when I was going down stair by stair. Fortunately, with the help of the firemen, I managed to escape in the end. I couldn’t help hugging the firemen one by one and thanked them for saving my life.

# 写作评分说明

## 语法填空：

**完全按照参考答案给分, 59 首字母需要大写，否则不得分；**

**第一节： 应用文写作（满分 15 分）**

**一、评分原则**

1. 本题总分为15分，按5个档次给分。

2. 评分时，先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次，然后以该档次的要求衡量、确定或调整档次，最后给分。

3.词数少于60或多于100的，酌情扣分。

4.评分时，应注意的主要内容为：内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。

5.拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面，评分时，应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。 英美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

6. 如书写较差，以至影响交际，将分数降低一个档次。

## 7. 演讲稿最后没有结束语，扣 2 分。

**二、各档次的给分范围和要求**

**第五档 (13-15 分)**完全完成了试题规定的任务。完全达到了预期的写作目的。

1. 覆盖所有内容要点。

2. 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。

3. 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误，但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致；具备较强的语言运用能力。

4. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。

**第四档 (10-12 分)**完成了试题规定的任务。 达到了预期的写作目的。

1. 虽漏掉一、二个次重点，但覆盖所有主要内容。

2. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

3. 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确，些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。

4. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。

**第三档 (7-9 分)**基本完成了试题规定的任务。整体而言，基本达到了预期的写作目的。

1. 虽漏掉一些内容，但覆盖所有主要内容。

2. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

3. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，但不影响理解。

4. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分，使全文内容连贯。

**第二档 (4-6 分)**未恰当完成试题规定的任务。 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

1. 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容，写了一些无关内容。

2. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。

3. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响了对写作内容的理解。

4. 较少使用语句间的连接成分，内容缺少连贯性。

**第一档 (1-3 分)**未完成试题规定的任务。 信息未能传达给读者。

1. 明显遗漏主要内容，写了一些无关内容，原因可能是未理解试题要求。

2. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。

3. 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响对写作内容的理解。

4. 缺乏语句间的连接成分，内容不连贯。

**不得分：（0 分）**

未能传达给读者任何信息：内容太少，无法评判；写的内容均与所要求内容 无关或所写内容无法看清。

## 第二节 读后续写（满分 25 分）

## 一、评分说明

1. 评分原则：

本题总分为 25 分，按 5 个档次给分。 给分公平、公正；宽严并济，不能过严或过松；得分有理，扣分有据。

2. 评分标准：立意积极、情节合理、语言水平、书写美观。

**三个逻辑一致原则：**续写部分与所给短文之间的逻辑；续写两段内容之间的逻辑；续写

部分与所给开头语之间的逻辑。

3. 评分程序:

阅读第 1 遍：根据续写总体情节及重点内容描写，初步确定所属档次。

阅读第 2 遍：根据写作语言（修辞、句式、词汇等），确定或调整档次。

阅读第 3 遍：看词数（少于 130 个，从总分中扣 2 分）；

看书写**（书写及卷面较差的建议降为三档或三档以下）**。

## 二、各档次的给分范围和要求

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| **档次** | **描述** |
| 第五档 | 1. 与所给短文融洽度高，与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理。 |
| 2. 内容丰富。 |
|  | 3. 所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确，可能有少数错误，但完全不影响 |
| （21—25） | 意义表达。 |
| 4. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使所续写短文结构紧凑。 |
| 第四档 | 1. 与所给短文融洽度较高，与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理。 |
| 2. 内容比较丰富。 |
|  | 3. 所使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确，可能有些许错误，但不影响 |
| （16—20） | 意义表达。 |
| 4. 比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使所续写的短文结构紧凑。 |
| 第三档 | 1. 与所给短文关系较为密切，与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。 |
| 2. 写出了若干有关内容。 |
|  | 3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求，虽有一些错误，但不影响 |
| （11—15） | 意义表达。 |
| 4. 应用简单的语句间连接成分，使全文内容连贯。 |
| 第二档 | 1. 与所给短文有一定的关系，与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。 |
| 2. 写出了一些有关内容。 |
|  | 3. 语法结构单调，词汇项目有限，有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误，影 |
| （6—10） | 响了意义的表达。 |
| 4. 较少使用语句间的连接成分，全文内容缺少连贯性。 |
| 第一档 | 1. 与所提供短文和开头语的衔接较差。 |
| 2. 产出内容较少。 |
|  | 3. 语法结构单调，词汇项目很有限，有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误， |
| （1—5） | 严重影响了意义的表达。 |
| 4. 缺乏语句间的连接成分，全文内容不连贯。 |
| 0 | 白卷、内容太少无法评判或所写内容与所提供内容无关。 |

**录音原文：**

**Text 1**

M: I only read articles on the computer anyway. I can find what I’m looking for quickly. Plus, I don’t have to wait for a certain time of day to watch.

## W: I try not to watch the news because it’s depressing. On television, they only show the bad things that happened. (1)

**Text 2**

W: Hello, Greg? **My vehicle’s navigation system says I’m at your house. You live on Forest Street, right? (2)**

M: No, I live on Morris Street. You have to turn around and go back one block. I’ll wait for you on the sidewalk.

## Text 3

M: **OK, I am going to connect these two wires, but don’t turn the power on until I tell you to, OK? Ready? Ah! What did you do?**

W: **I’m so sorry! I thought you said you were ready! (3)** **Text 4**

W: **You shouldn’t be doing that, Grandfather. My doctor says it’s bad for your lungs. You will live longer if you quit.**

M: **You’re right. (4)** But you have to promise me you won’t eat so much candy. W: Deal.

## Text 5

W: **You look really good in those clothes, Daniel. You have such a unique style.**

M: **My sister is a designer. She knows a lot about what the newest trends are, and she has really good taste. (5)**

**Text 6**

W: **Can you hand me one of those? My nose is running, and I have nothing to wipe it with. (6)**

M: **Sure. Here you go. (6)** So, do you have a cold? It seems like everyone is sick now.

W: It’s nothing serious. It’s nice being out of the cold weather. I have my blanket and my bowl of soup, so I’m quite comfortable, actually.

## M: Don’t get too close to me. I can’t catch a cold right now. I’m scared to get sick, because work is really busy at present. (7)

W: Well, I think it’s too late now. You’re drinking out of my cup of tea!

## Text 7

M: Hey, did you hear about that guy who took a plane from a Canadian airport and flew it all the way into the U.S.? I just heard it on the radio.

## W: I did! I just saw the headline on the front page, but I didn’t get the full story. What happened? (8)

M: **So, the guy named Anton just walked right out onto this small airport, jumped into a plane and took off! (8) (9)** Nobody realized until he was in the air!

## W: You Canadians are strange people! (9)

M: Actually, he was from Germany, I think. Anyway, two fighter planes had to make him land somewhere in America.

W: And then?

## M: Apparently, Anton landed the plane safely without crashing. When the police ran up to him, he just said that he had always wanted to do that. (10)

**Text 8**

W: Hey, Ken. **I was thinking we should throw a party for Amanda. She’s turning 16 today. (11)**

M: Good idea. It’s an important day. I remember I went out and applied for my driver’s license the next day.

W: I know she has no plans tonight, **so we’ll invite a bunch of people to come over to my house.**

## We can surprise her. (13)

M: Cool. What about decorations?

W: We can go to the new Dollar Store that opened up down the street. M: Everything is one dollar? Awesome!

W: Well, not actually. Most of the stuff is around one dollar. Some of the things there are even cheaper, though.

M: OK**, Alisa. (13) I’ll see you in the parking lot at half past three. (12)** We’ll walk home, drop off our bags, and take the bus to the store.

## W: Good plan. (12) We need to be back at my house at five, because we have to set up. (13)

M: Sure. **I’ll tell everyone to be at your place at six o’clock. Is that cool? (13)**

W: **Perfect. (13)** See you soon!

## Text 9 (第 16 题为推断题)

W: Good morning, can I help you?

## M: Yes, please. I would like some information about the summer courses at your school. (14)

W: Of course. We have short full-time courses during the summer. Each course lasts three weeks.

**It’s 23 hours a week, (14)** and usually four and a half days each week.

M: You must have a lot of students in your class, don’t you?

W: We have a lot of students in our school, but in each class, there are only 12 to 14 students. M: Could you please give me the dates of the first and second courses?

W: Yes, certainly. The first course begins on July 3rd and lasts until July 20th. The second course is from July 24th to August 10th.

M: How much do we have to pay for each course? W: Well, **each course costs 300 *yuan*. (15)**

M: Do we have to find a place to live?

W: No, we can do that for you. **You can stay in the dormitory, which is 150 *yuan* extra. (15)**

M: 150 *yuan*? Well, that is so cheap. Thank you very much. W: You are welcome.

## Text 10

Hello, everyone! **Club Blue would like to invite you to the third annual Fright Night on October 31st. (18)** For the last three years, Club Blue has been hosting themed parties that help out charities and groups in our community. **Last year’s Christmas celebration raised over**

**$5000 for homeless shelters in the city. That is the most money we’ve raised since we started these events, and with your help, we can raise even more! This year, we’ll be giving money to our local high school’s tennis team. (17)** There are a few ways to get tickets: online, over the phone, or in person at the door. **Prices are $25 if you get your tickets before the 25th, $30 before the 30th, and $40 on the day of the party. (18) Another choice is to buy a $50 club membership card. This will give you 10% off drinks all night, and other special deals throughout the year. (19)** They can only be bought at the door, though, so make sure you arrive early before they are sold out! **As always, we will be having a costume competition at midnight, right after the dance contest at 11:00. (20)** You can dress up as ghosts, witches, pirates or whatever you like. We have even invited DJ Mike and the band “The Dead Doctors”. So come on, and join us for a night full of fun, food and friends! We hope to see you there!